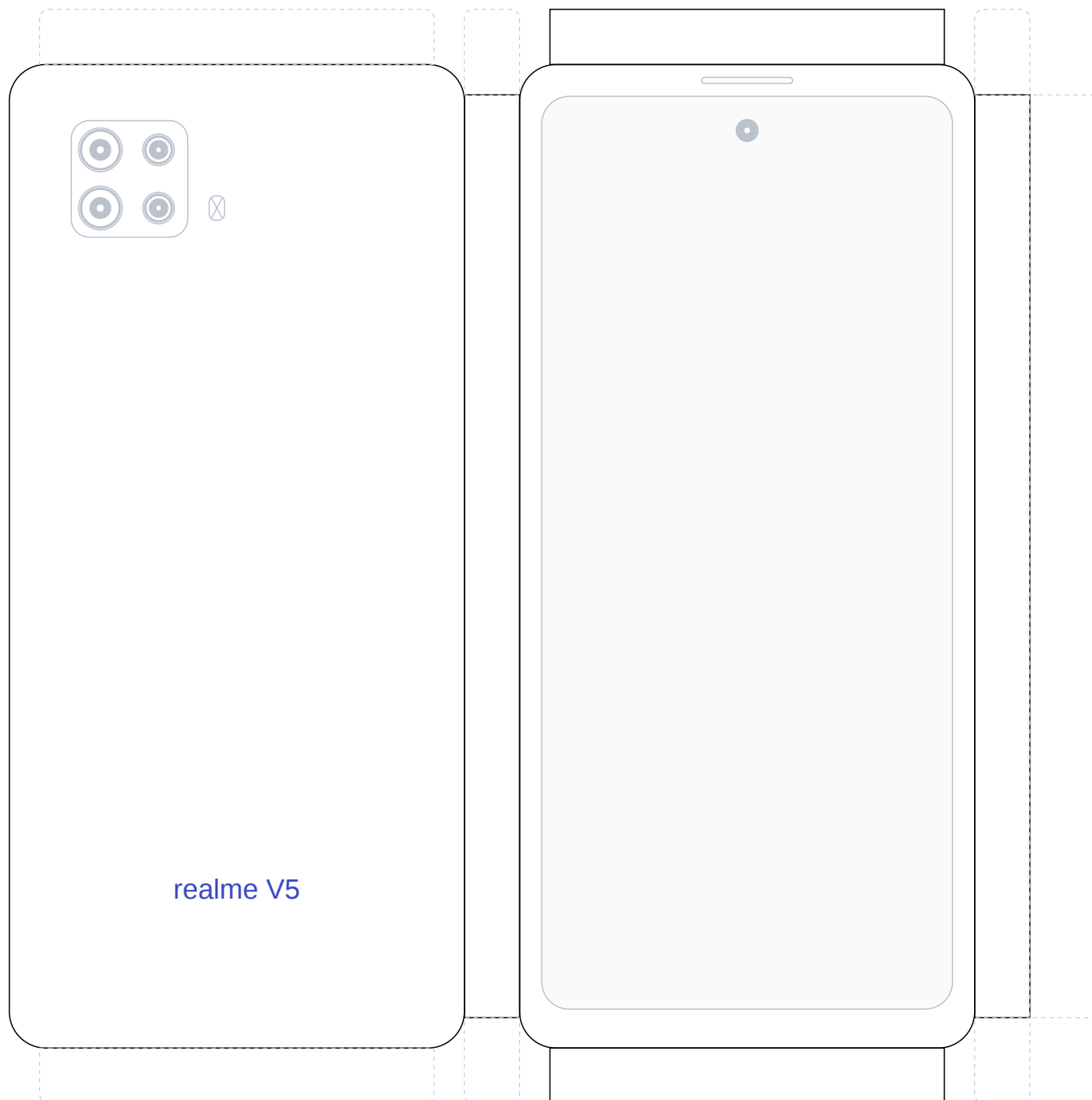


realme V5



realme V5