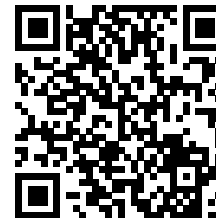


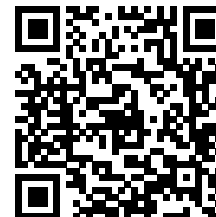
Paytm

7990 ?



Flipkart

7990 ?



Croma

7990 ?



Tatacliq

7990 ?

