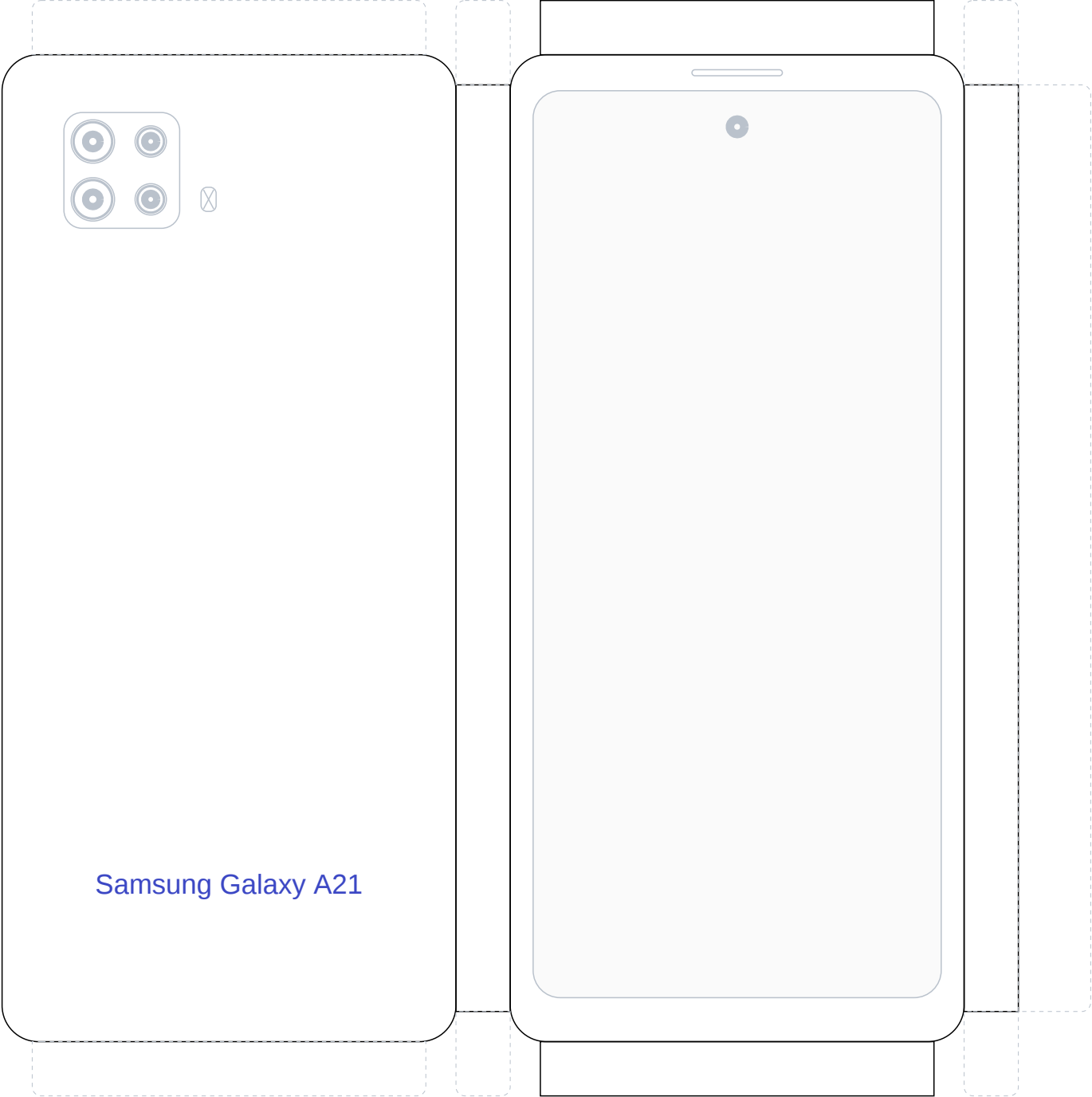




Samsung Galaxy A21