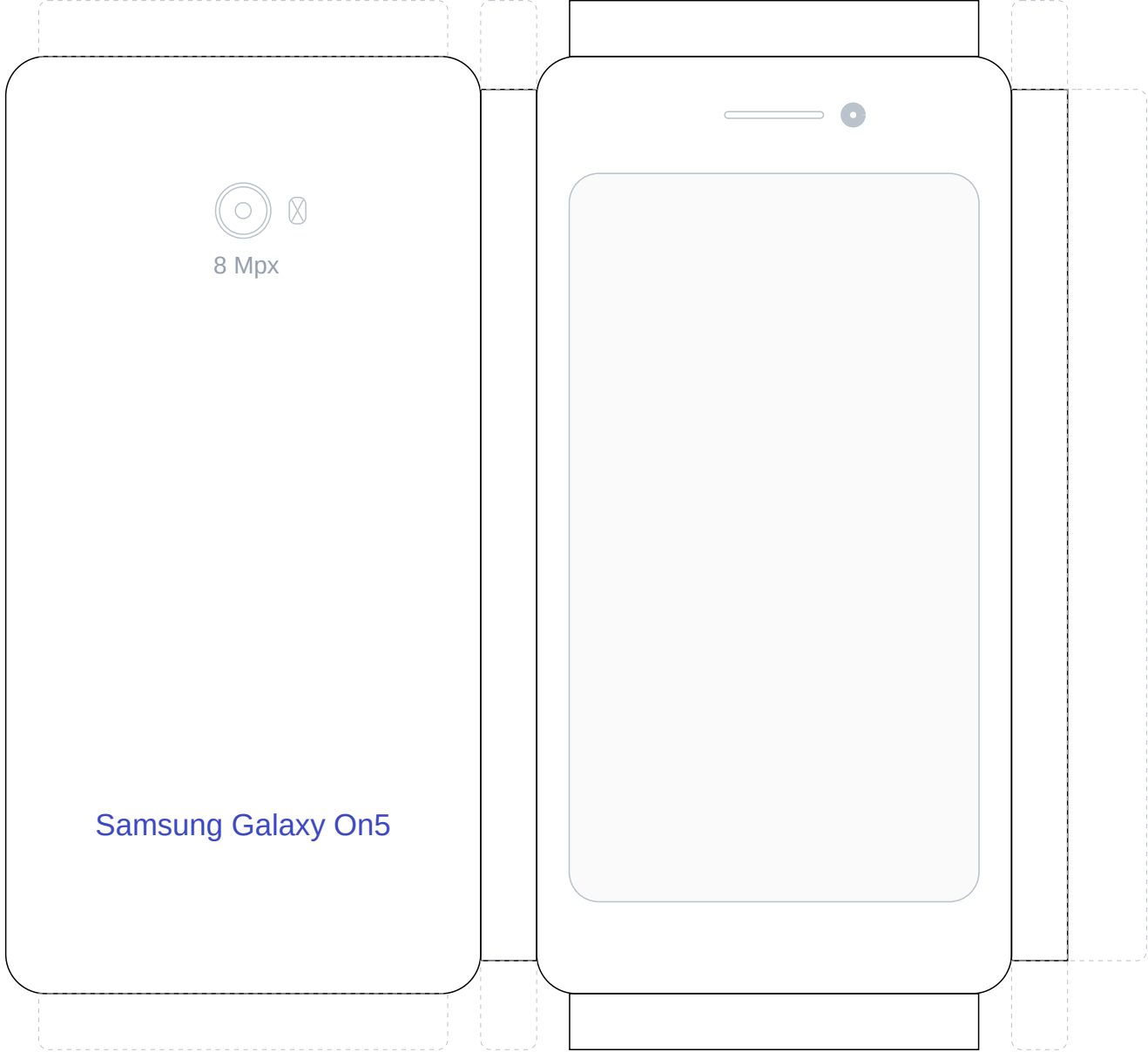




Samsung Galaxy On5