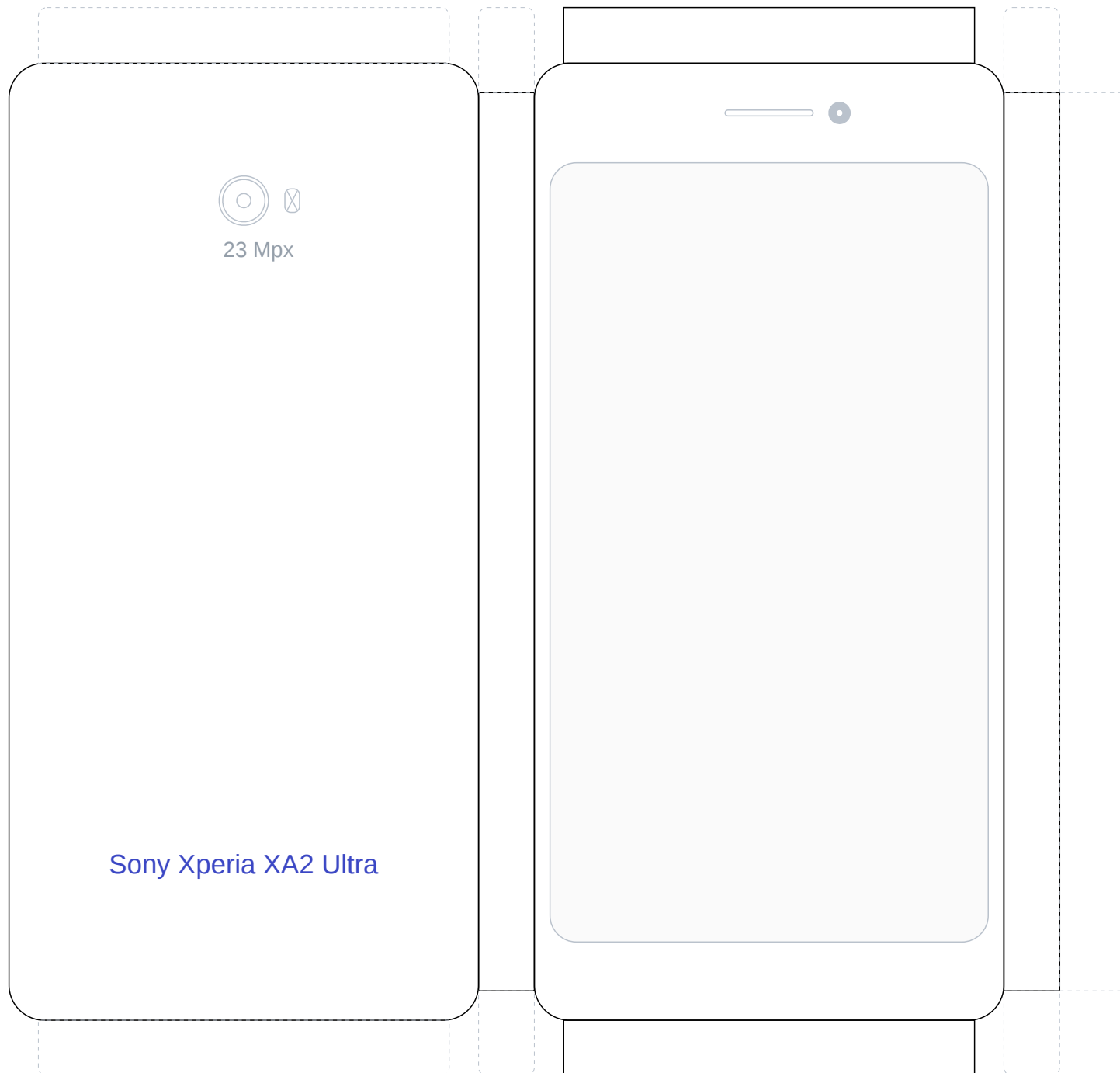




Sony Xperia XA2 Ultra