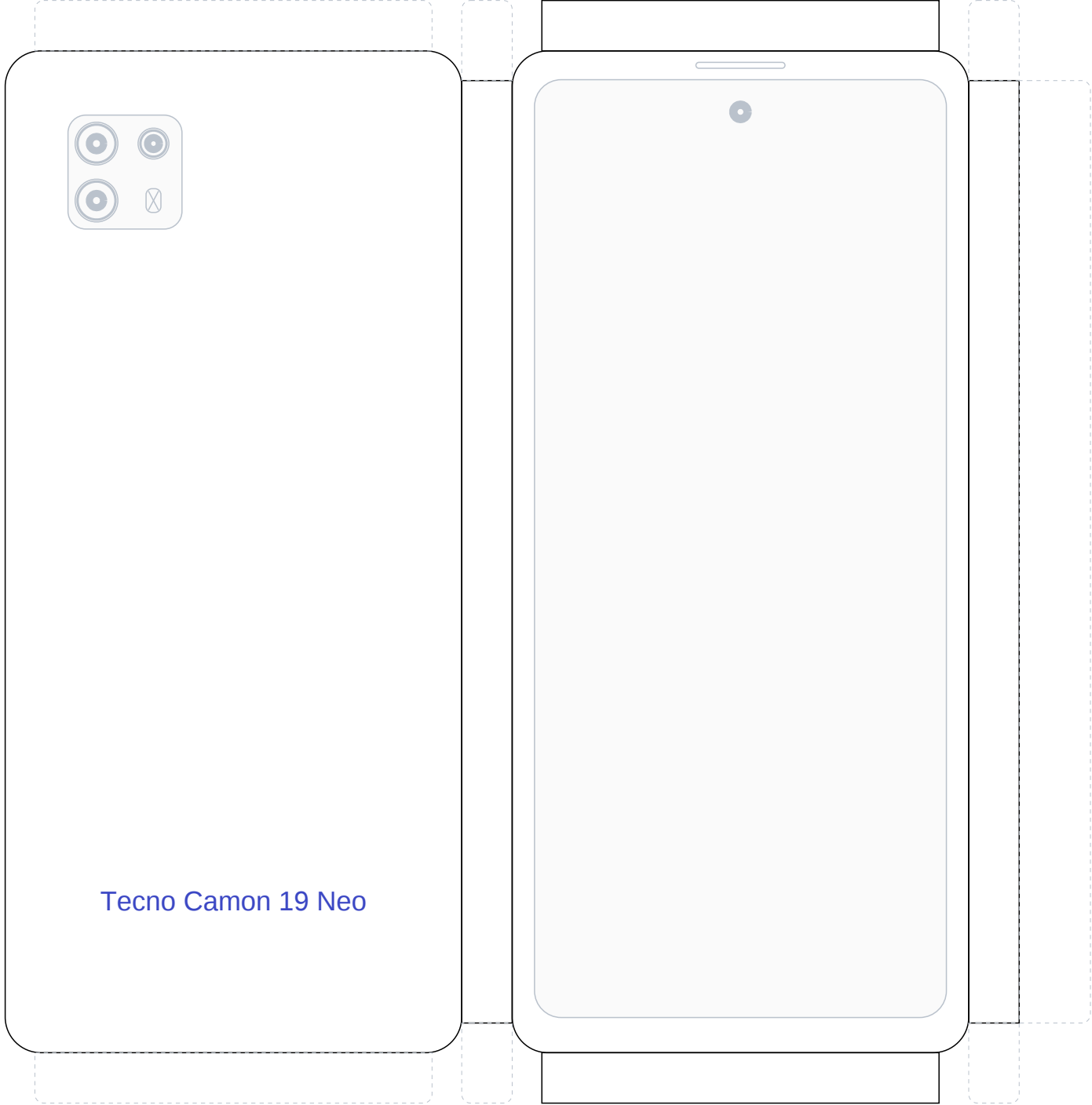




Tecno Camon 19 Neo