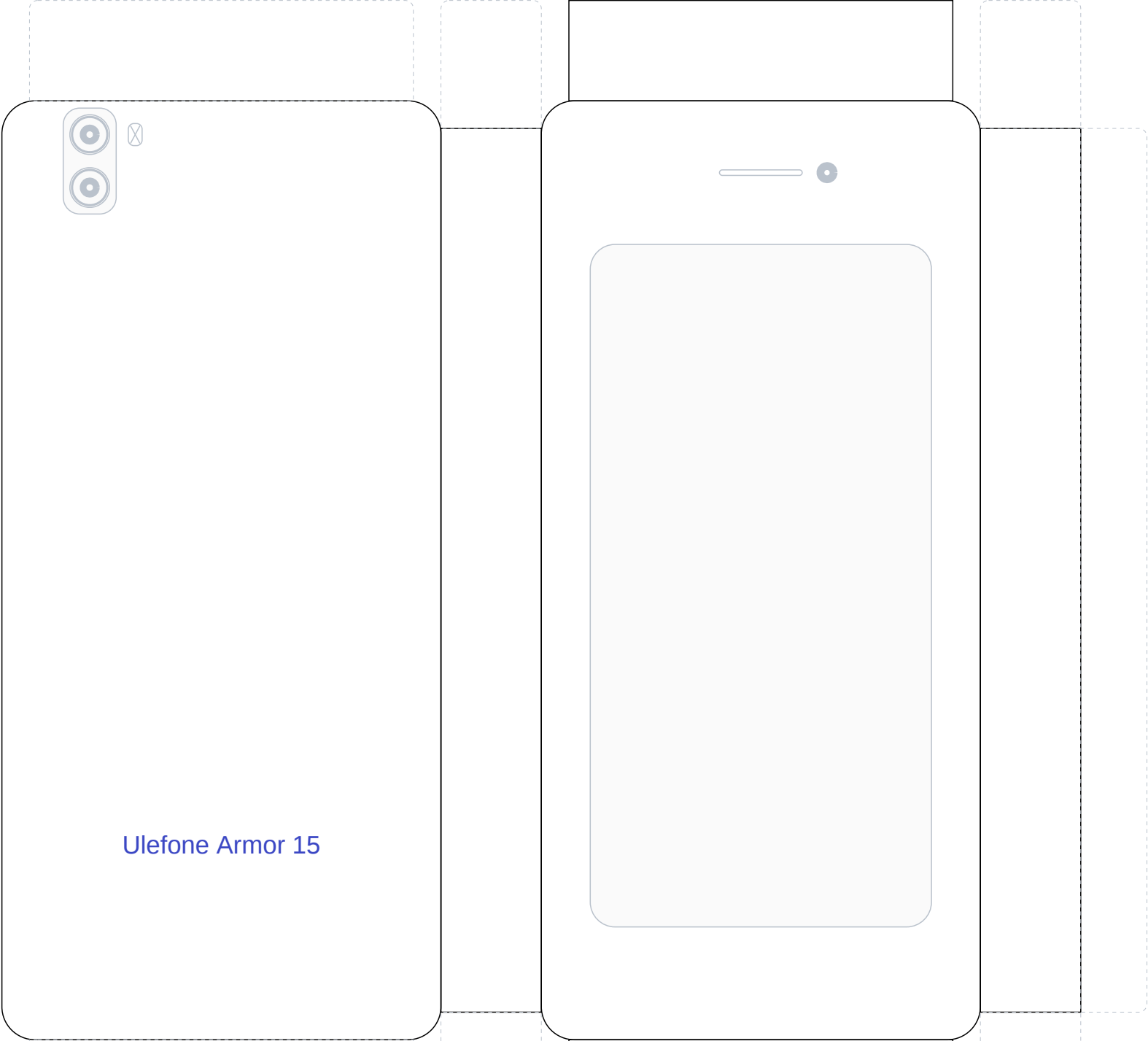




Ulefone Armor 15