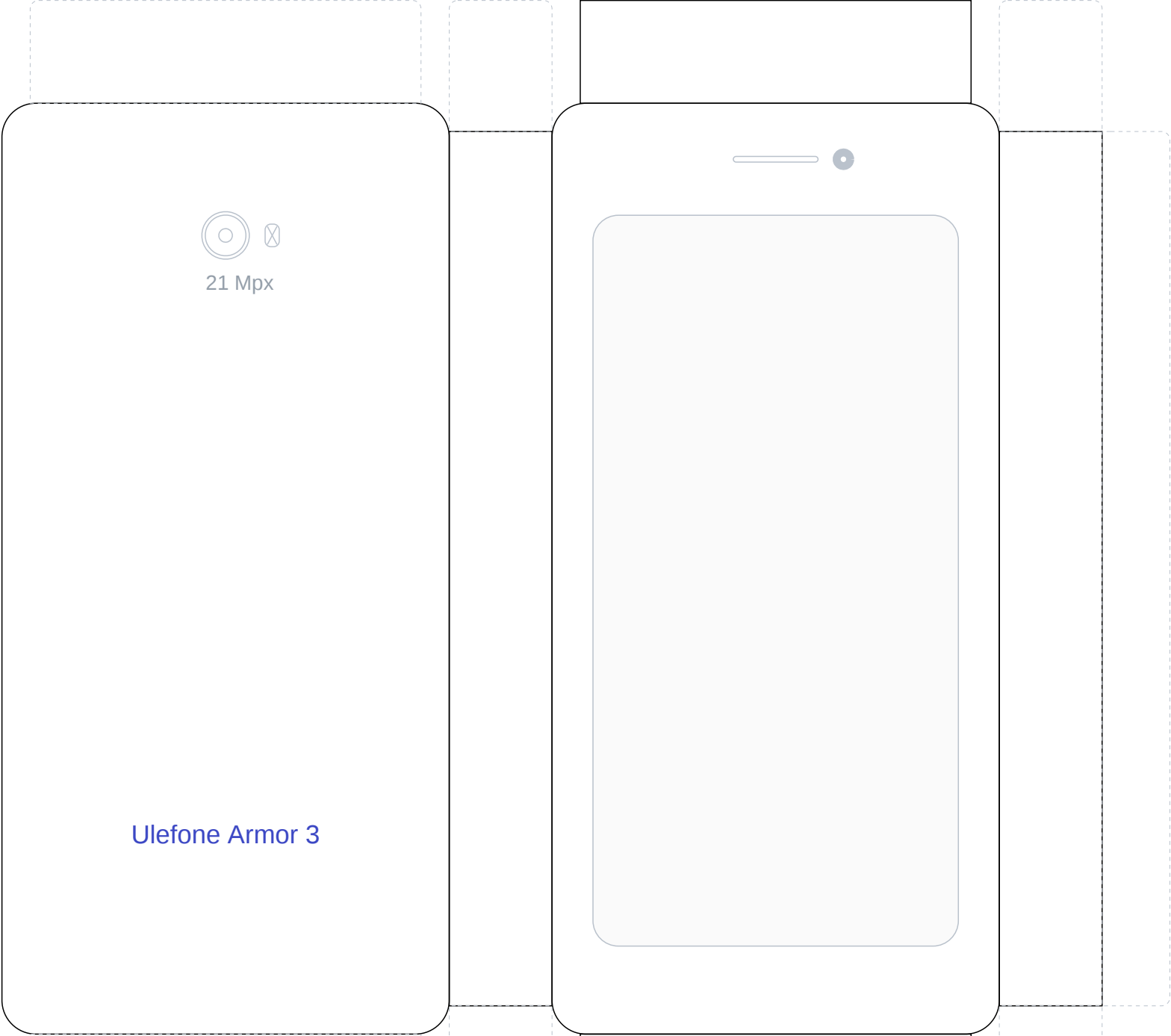




21 Mpx

Ulefone Armor 3