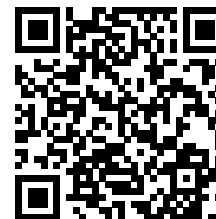
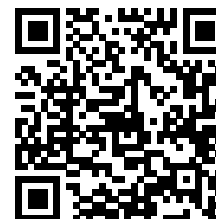


Flipkart
28990 ?



Flipkart
28990 ?



Paytm
28990 ?



Paytm
28990 ?

