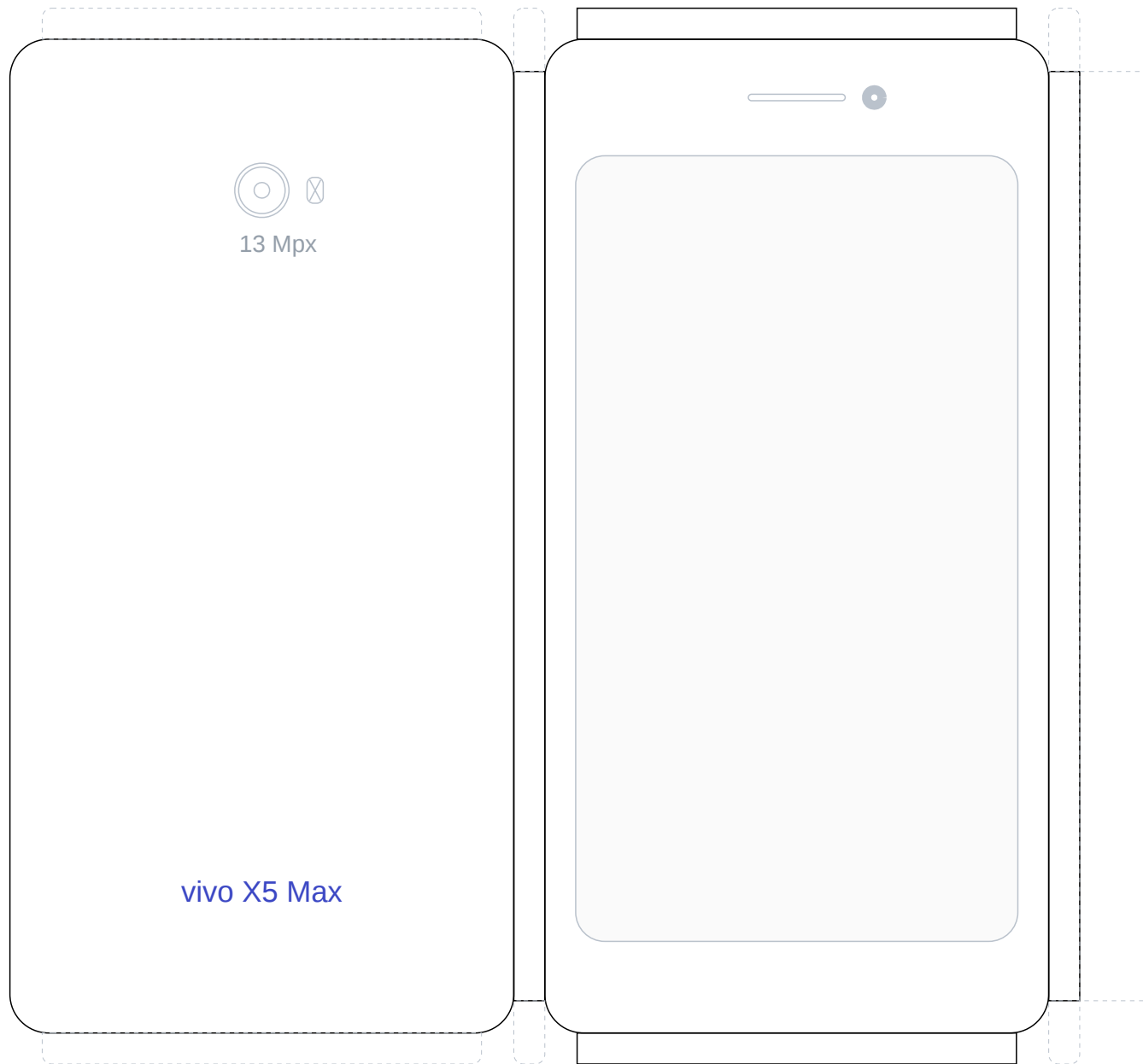




vivo X5 Max

