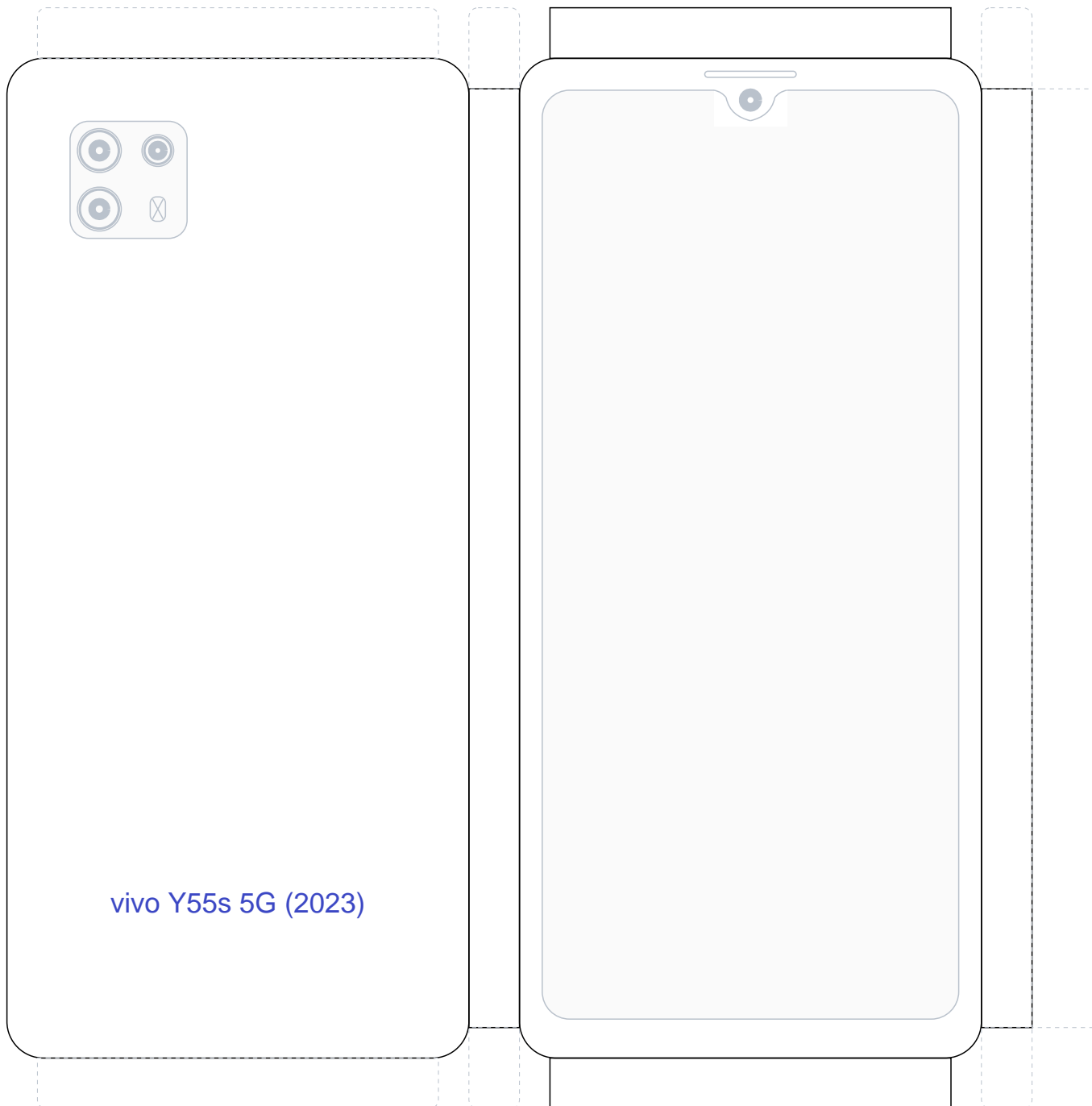


vivo Y55s 5G (2023)



vivo Y55s 5G (2023)