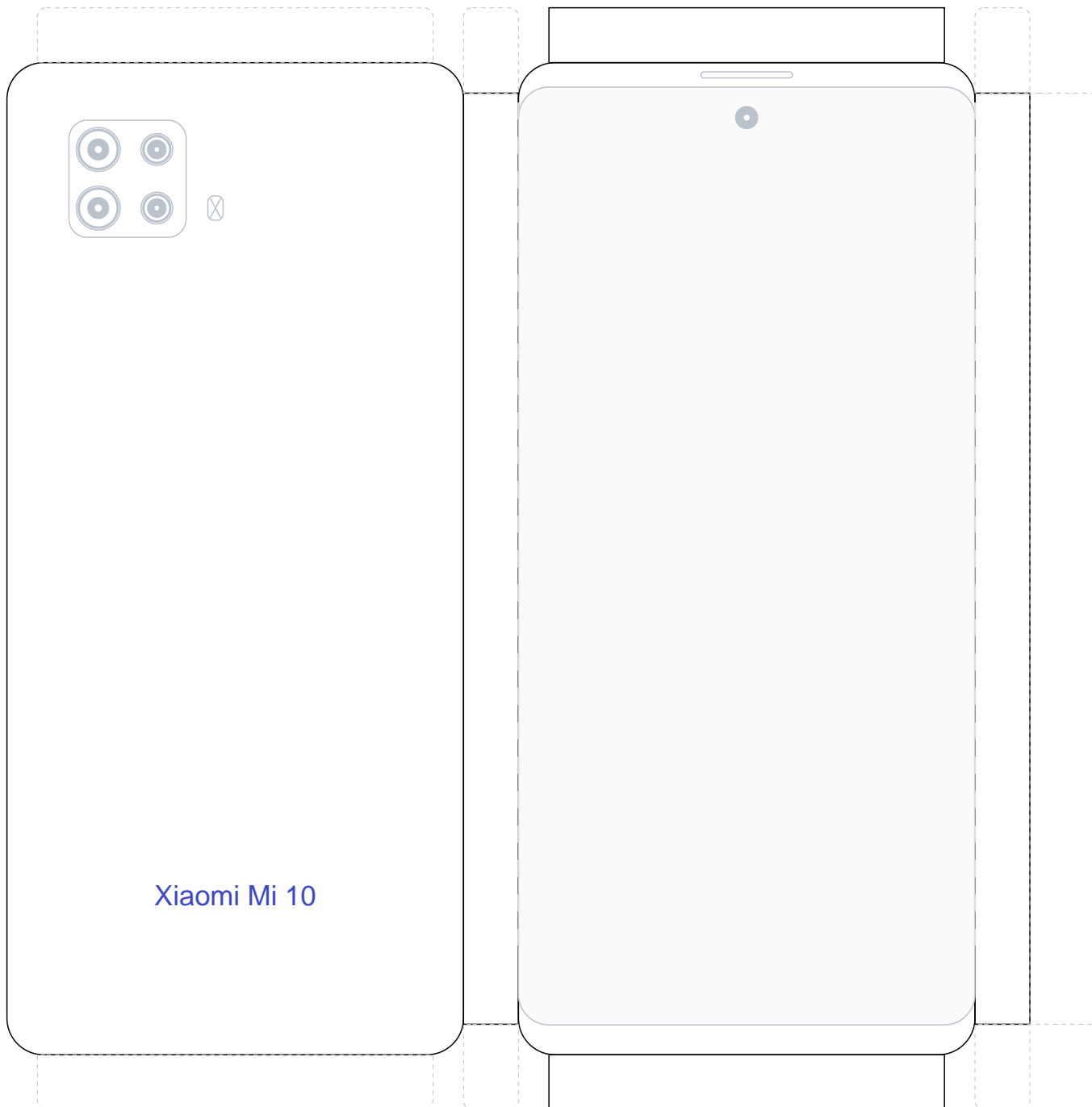


Xiaomi Mi 10



Xiaomi Mi 10