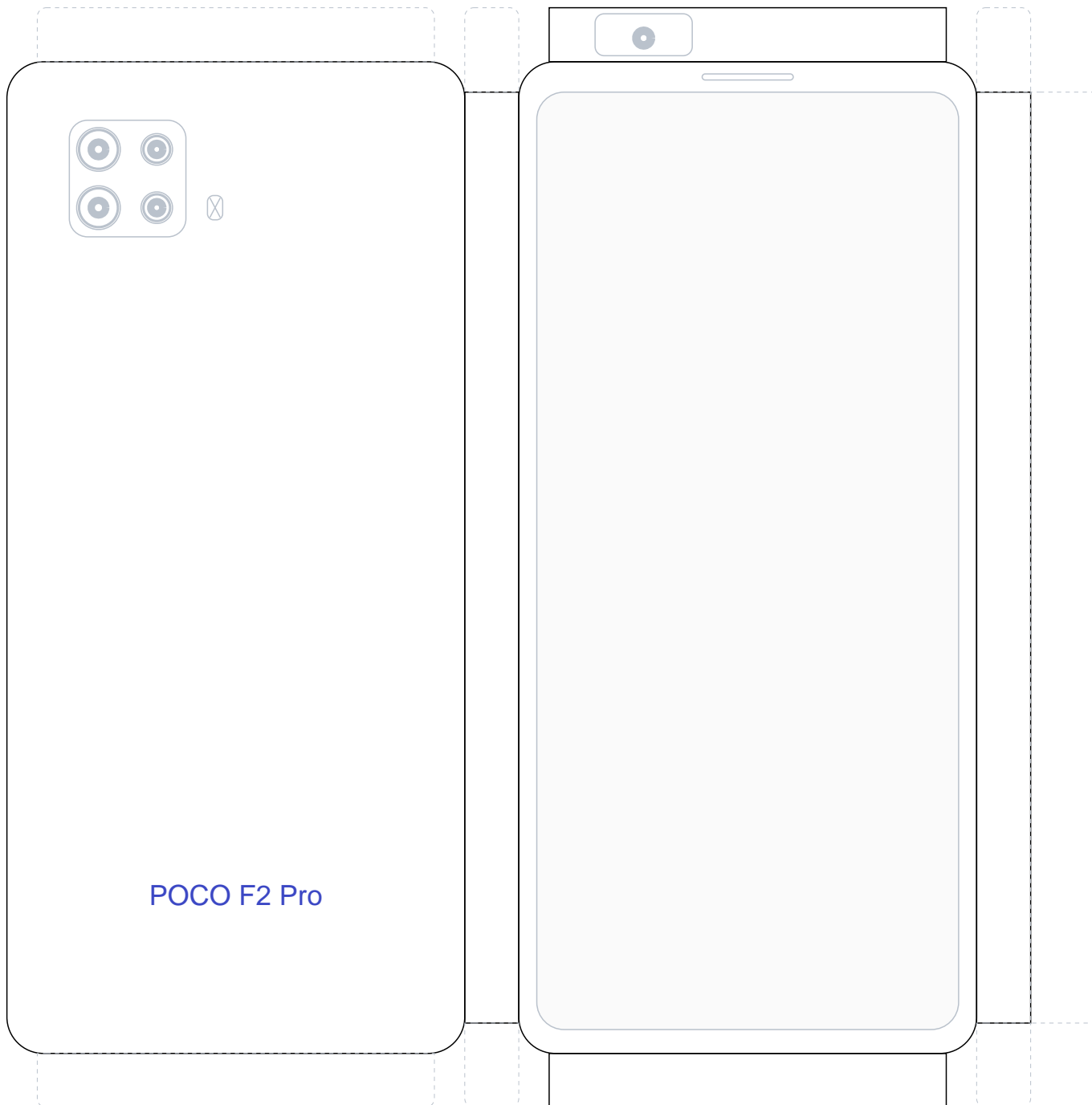


POCO F2 Pro



POCO F2 Pro