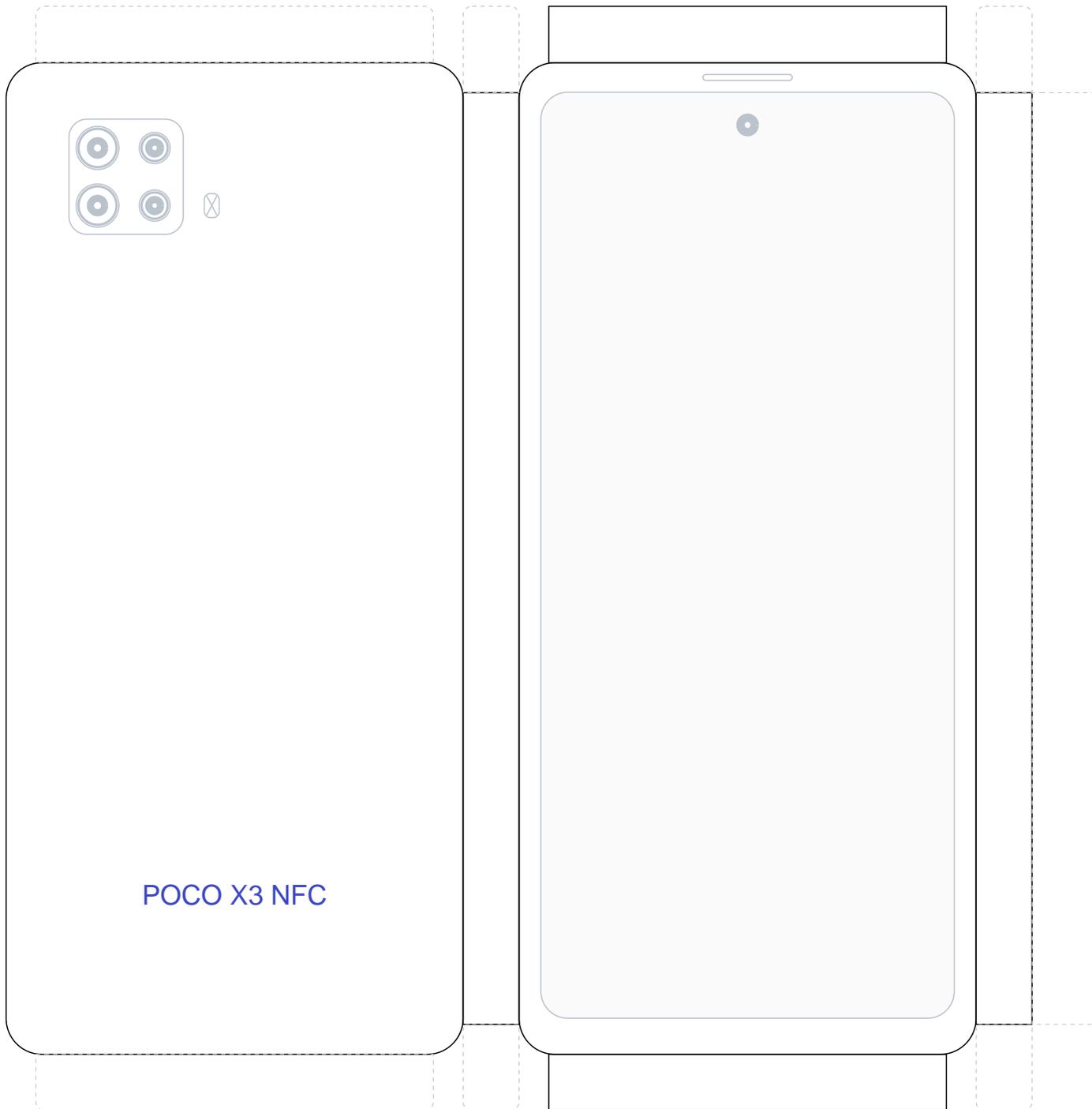


POCO X3 NFC



POCO X3 NFC