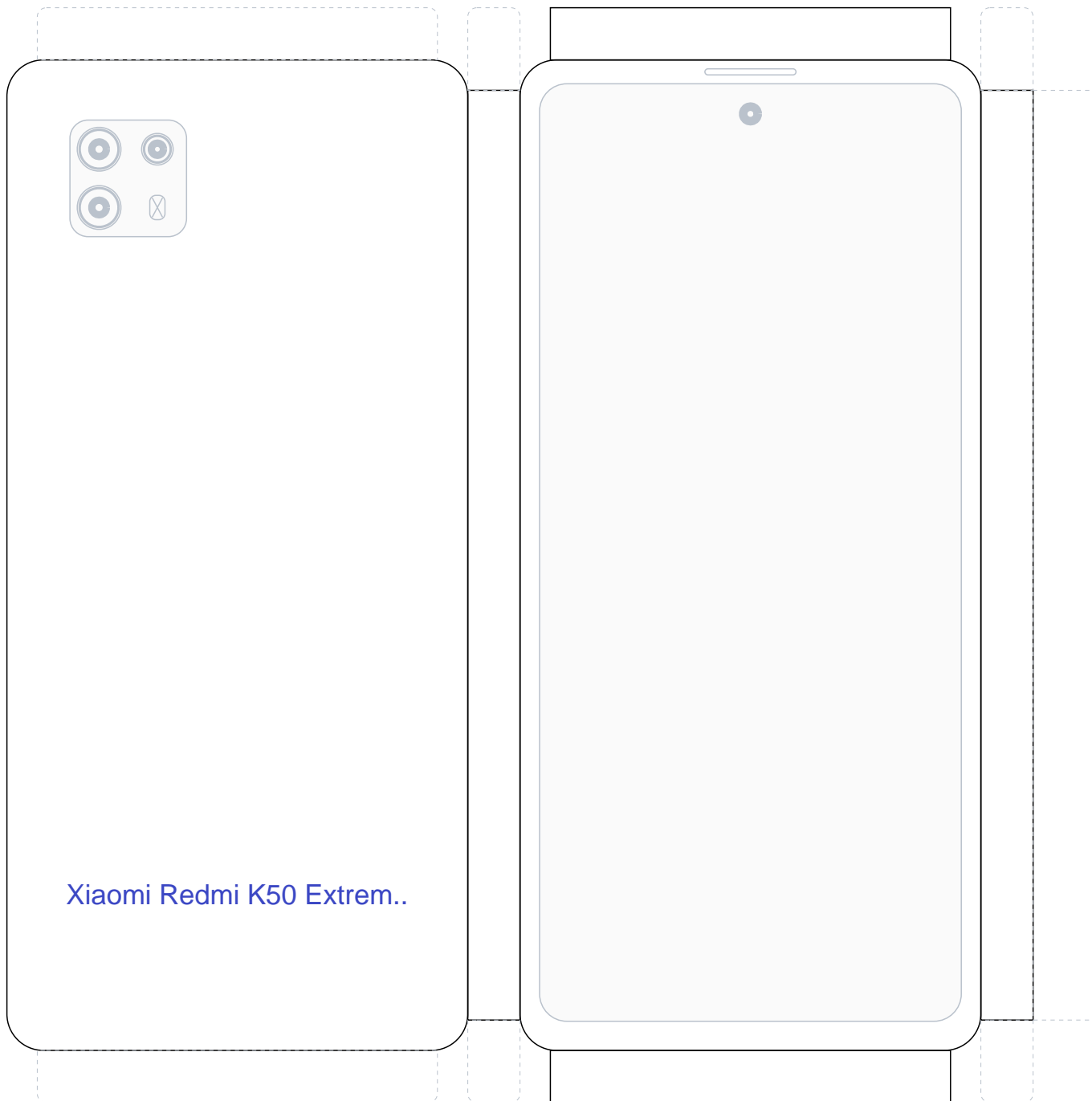


Xiaomi Redmi K50
Extreme Edition



Xiaomi Redmi K50 Extrem..