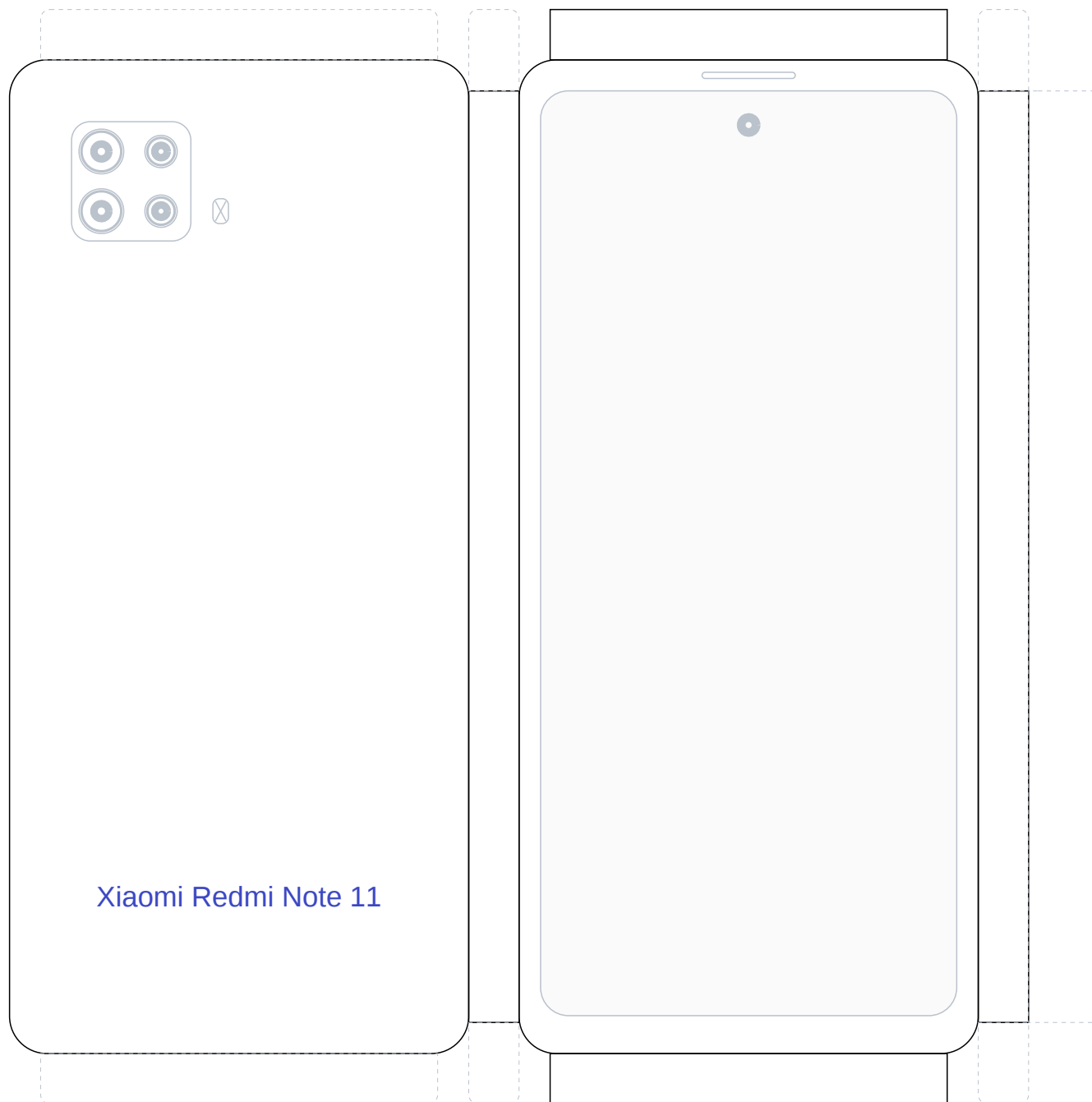




Xiaomi Redmi Note 11