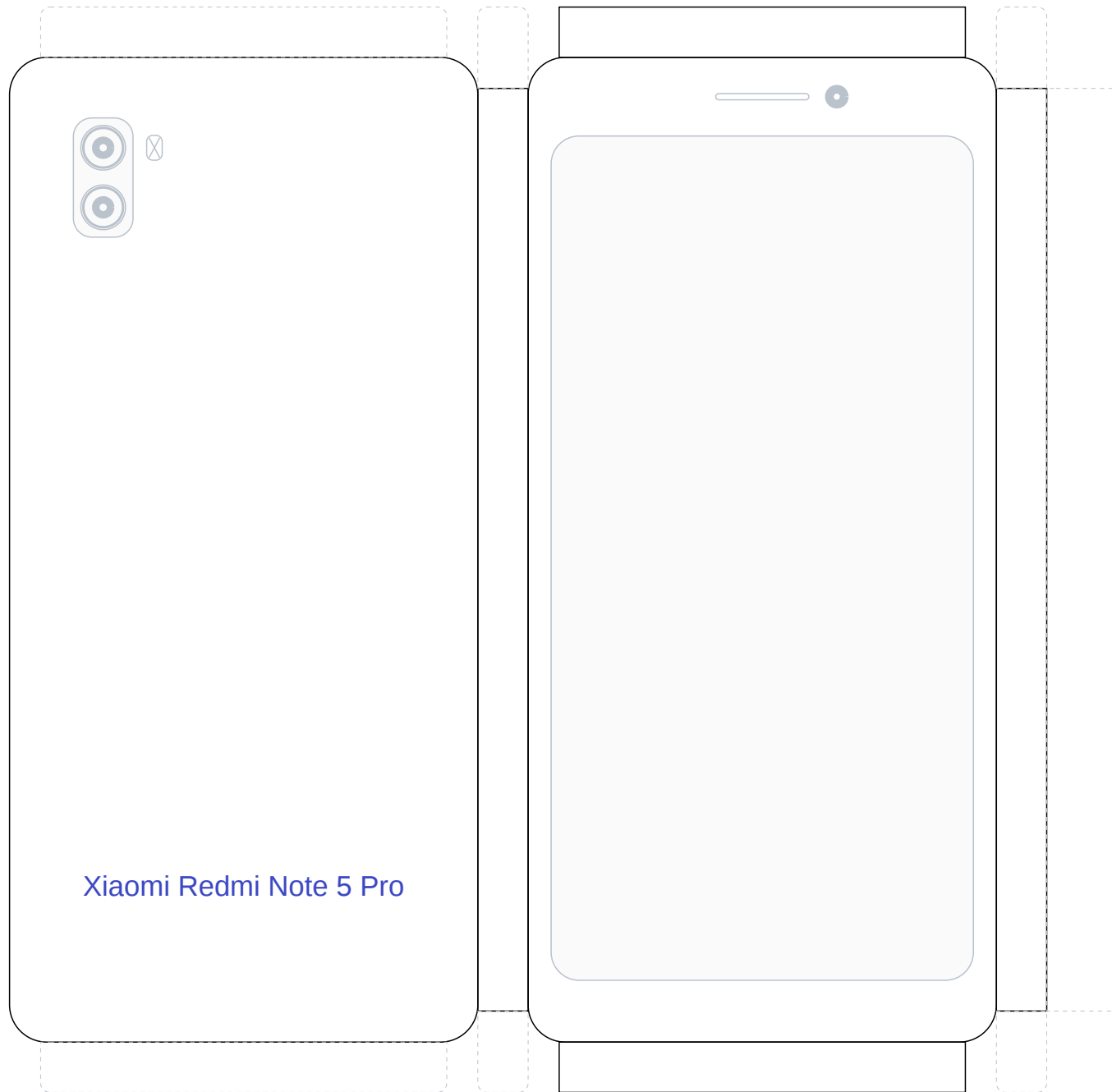




Xiaomi Redmi Note 5 Pro

