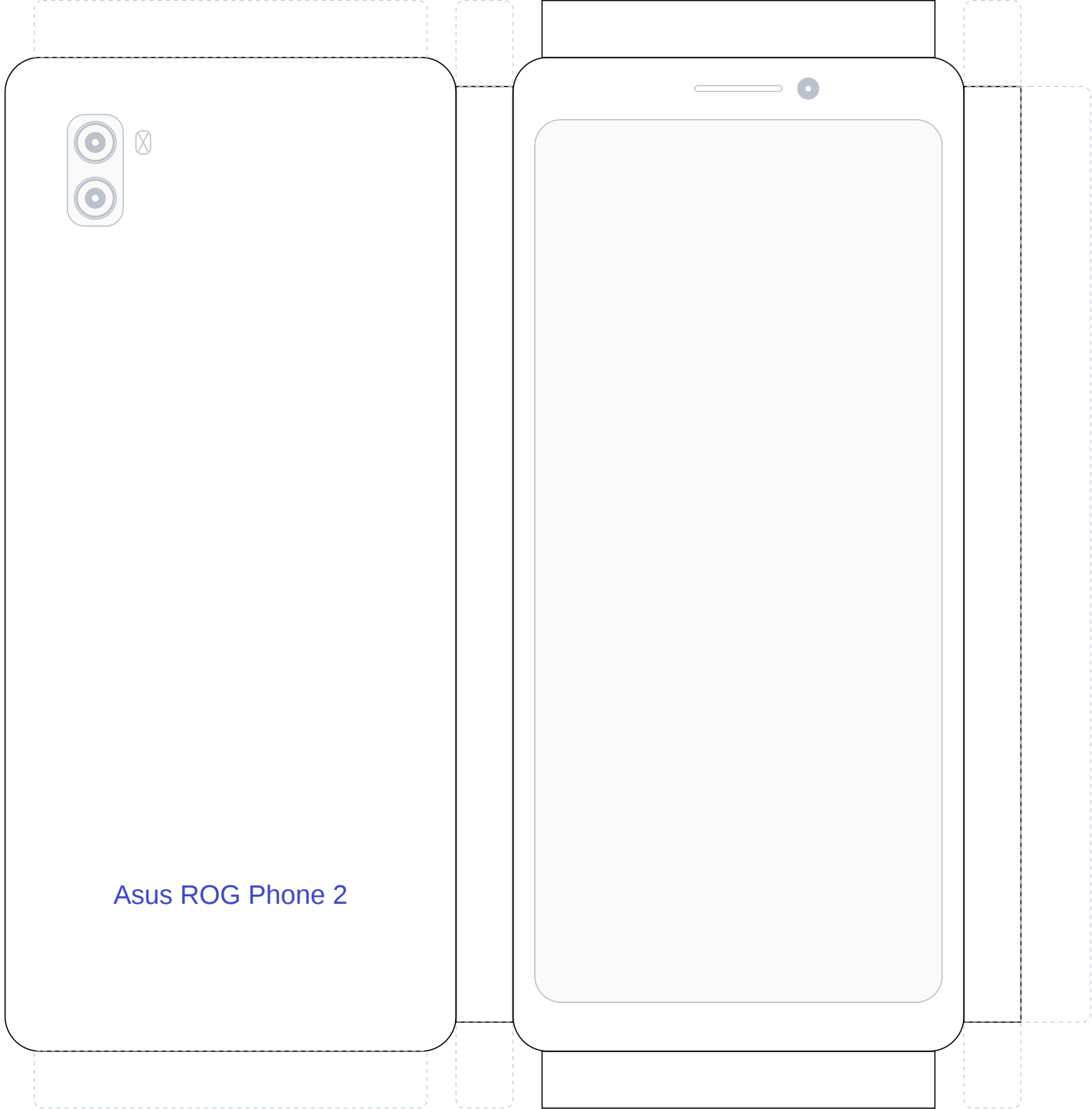




Asus ROG Phone 2