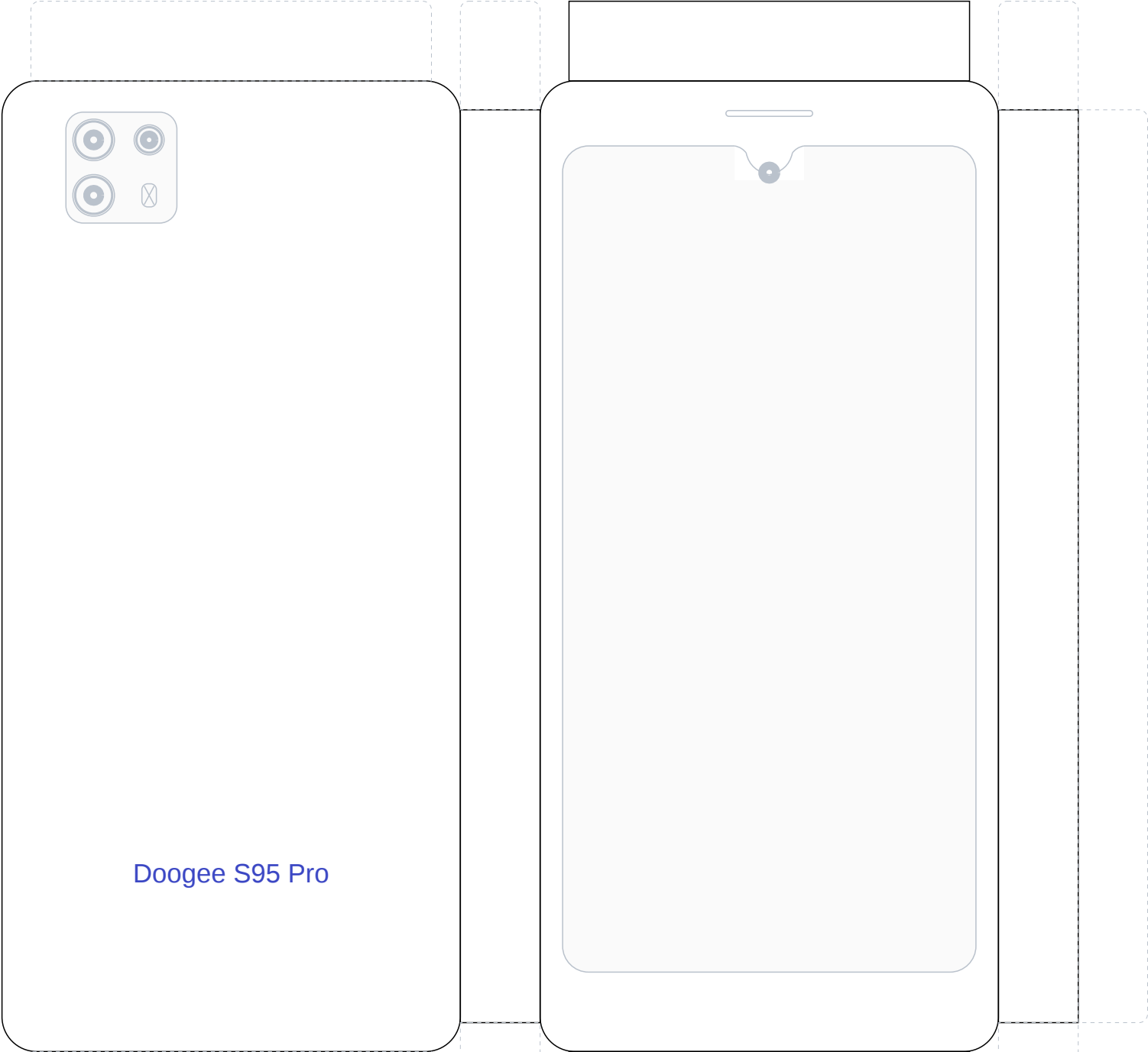




Doogee S95 Pro