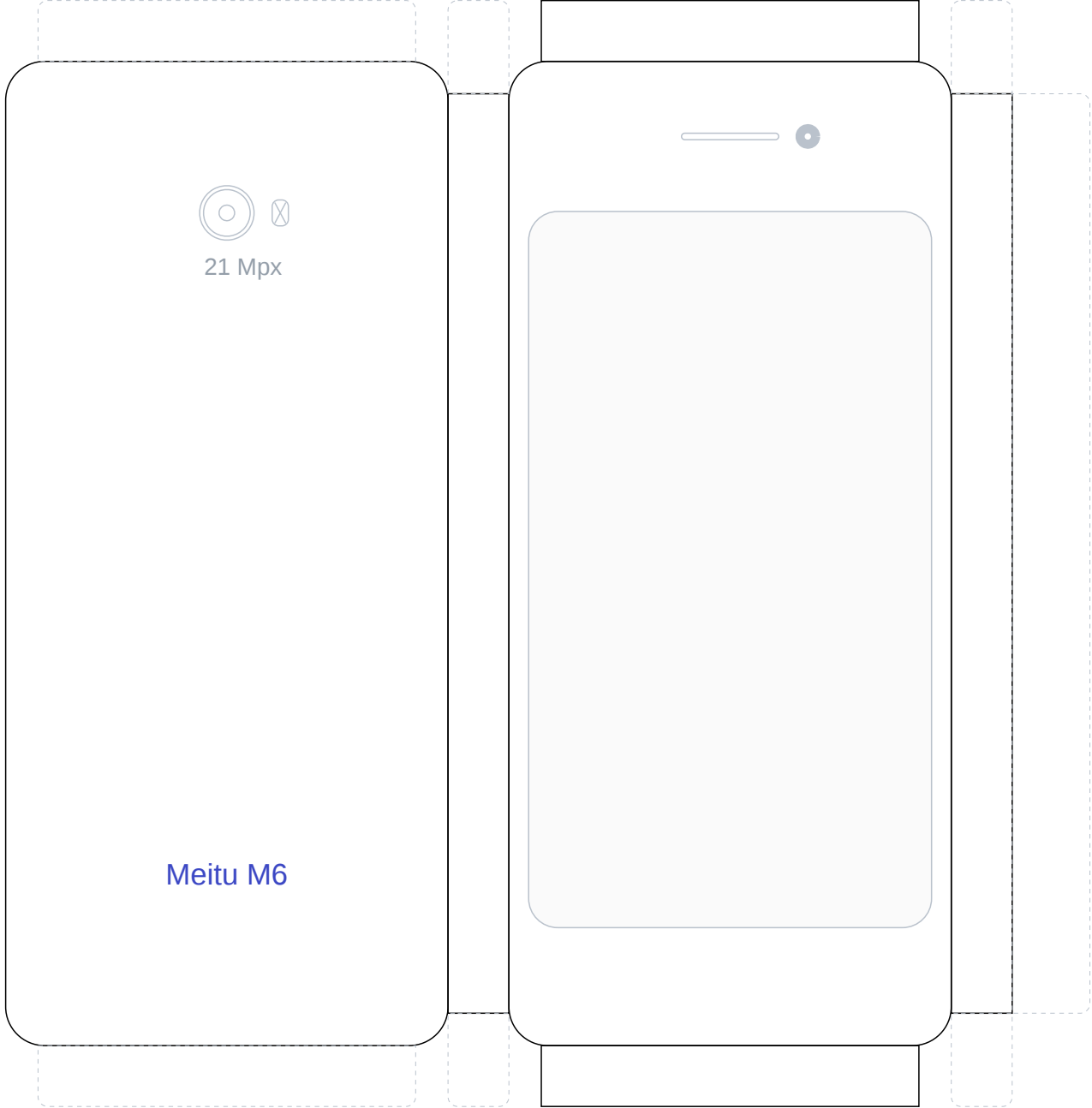


Meitu M6



Meitu M6