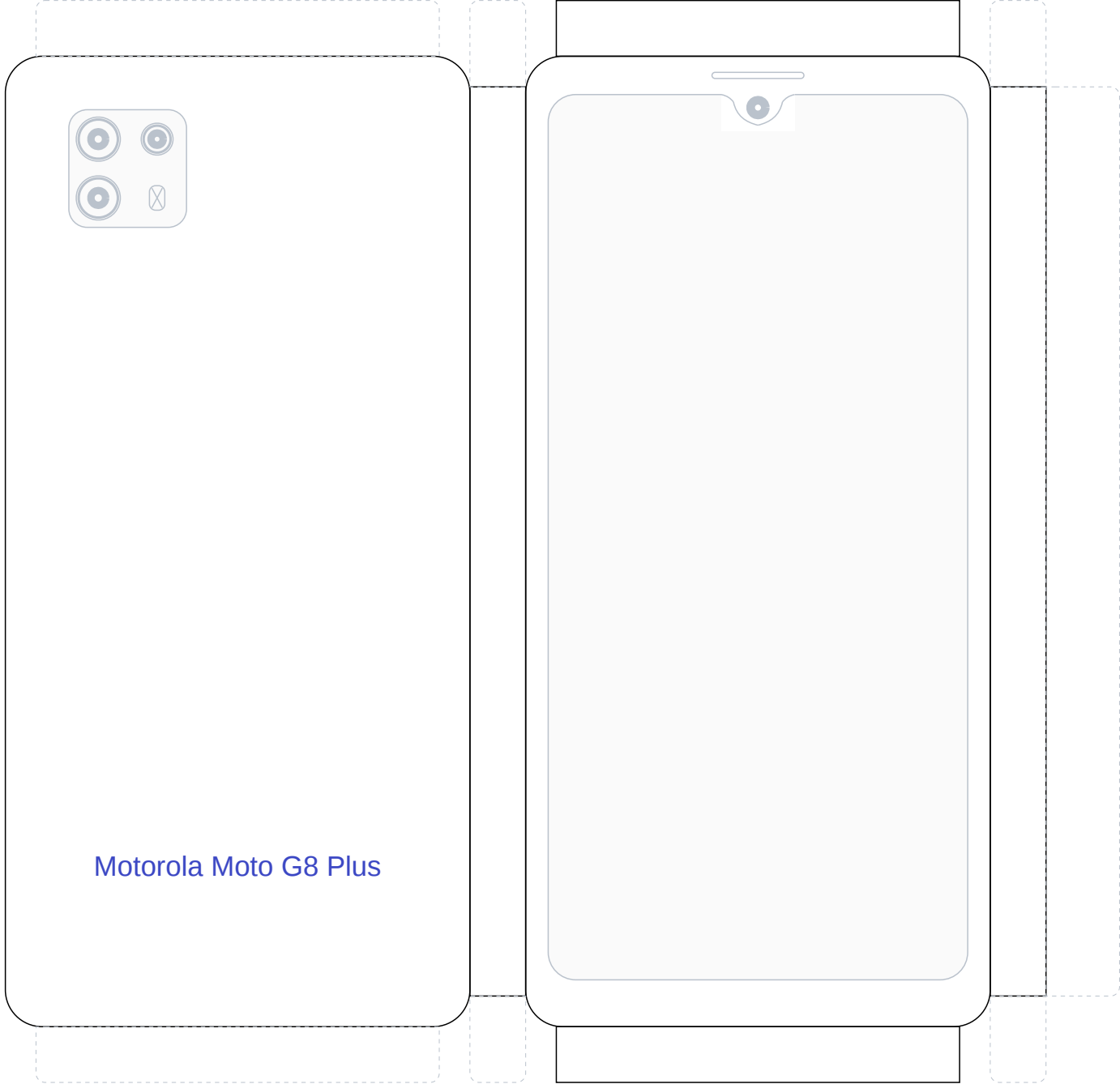




Motorola Moto G8 Plus