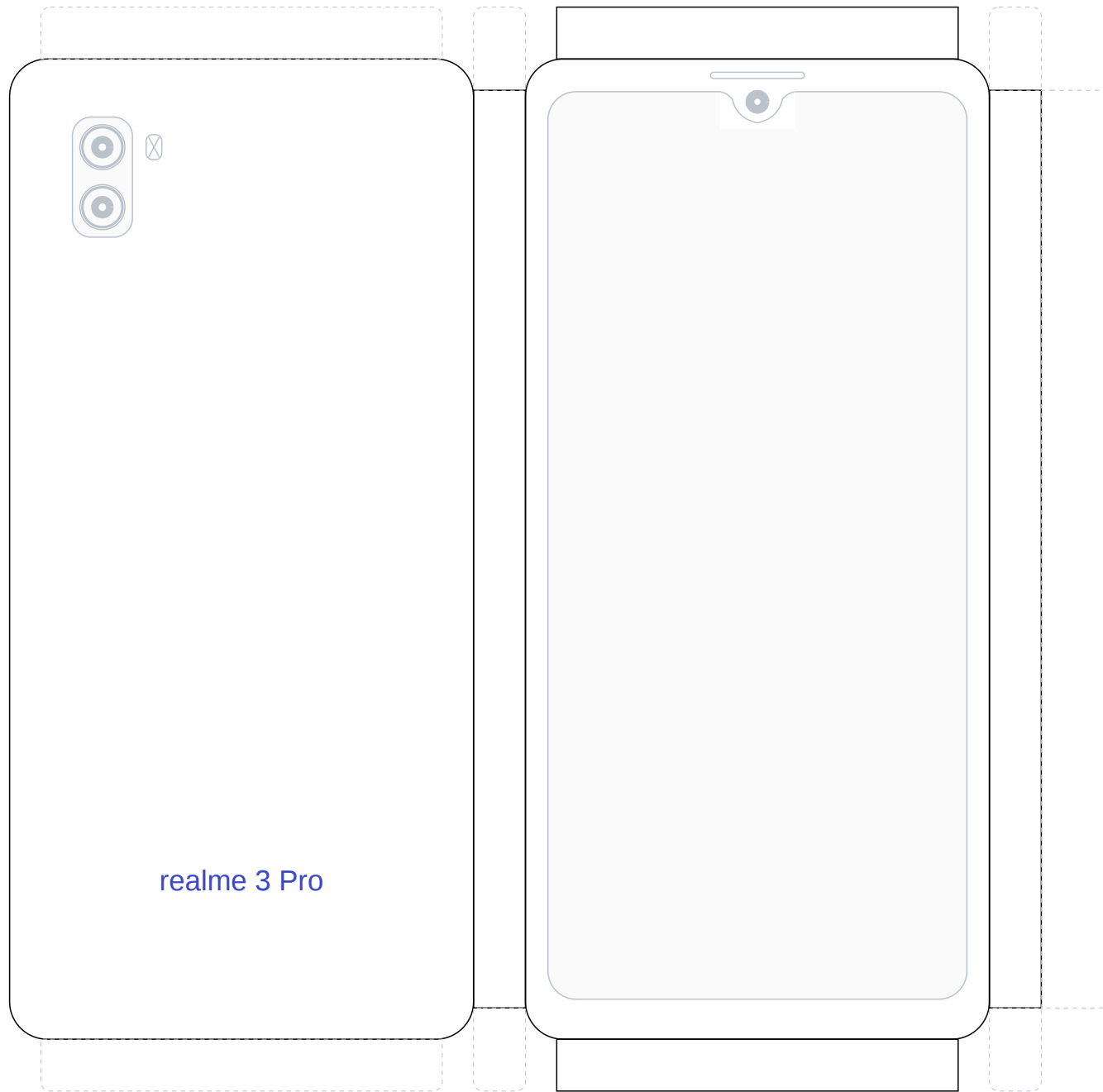




realme 3 Pro

