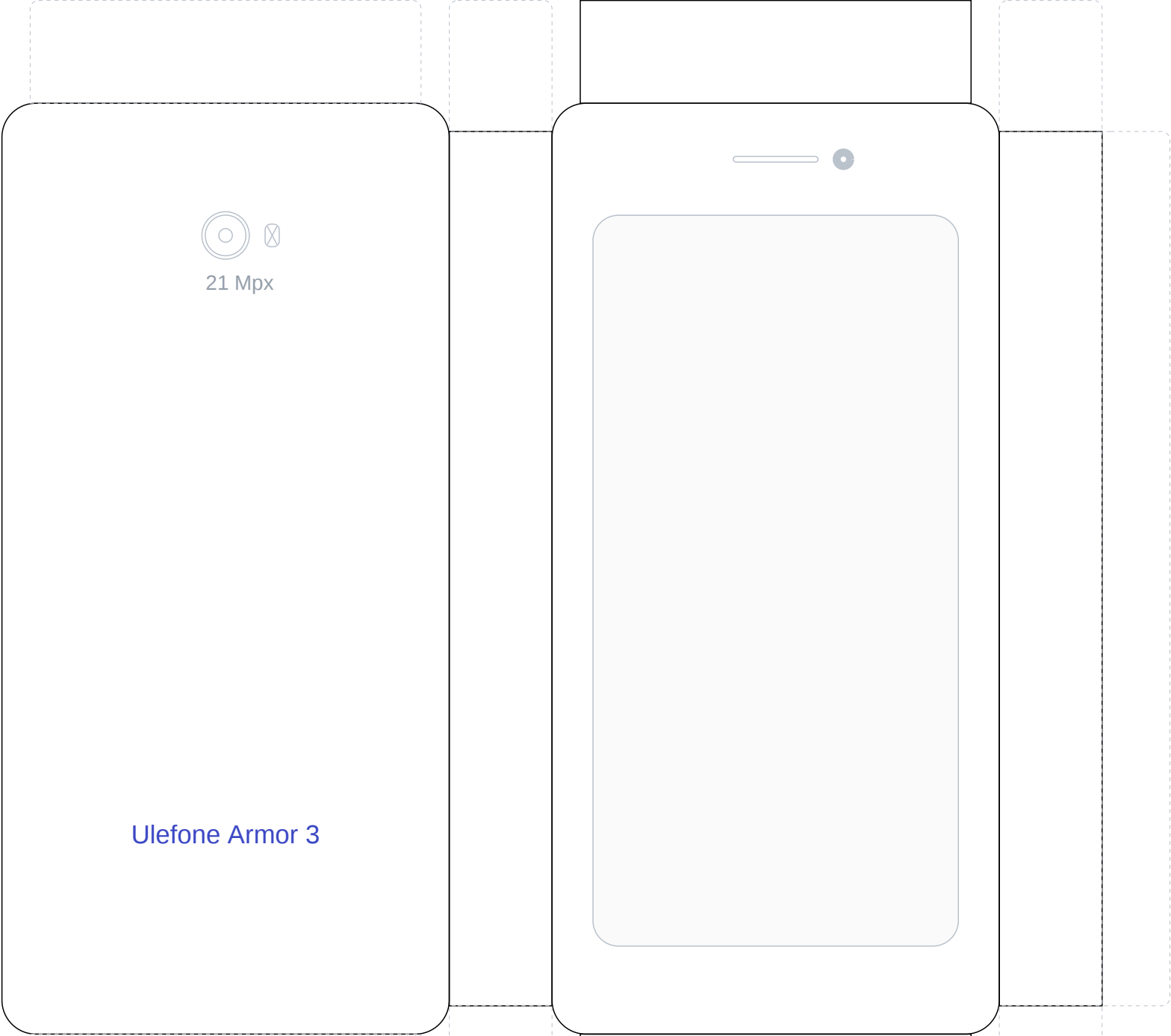




Ulefone Armor 3