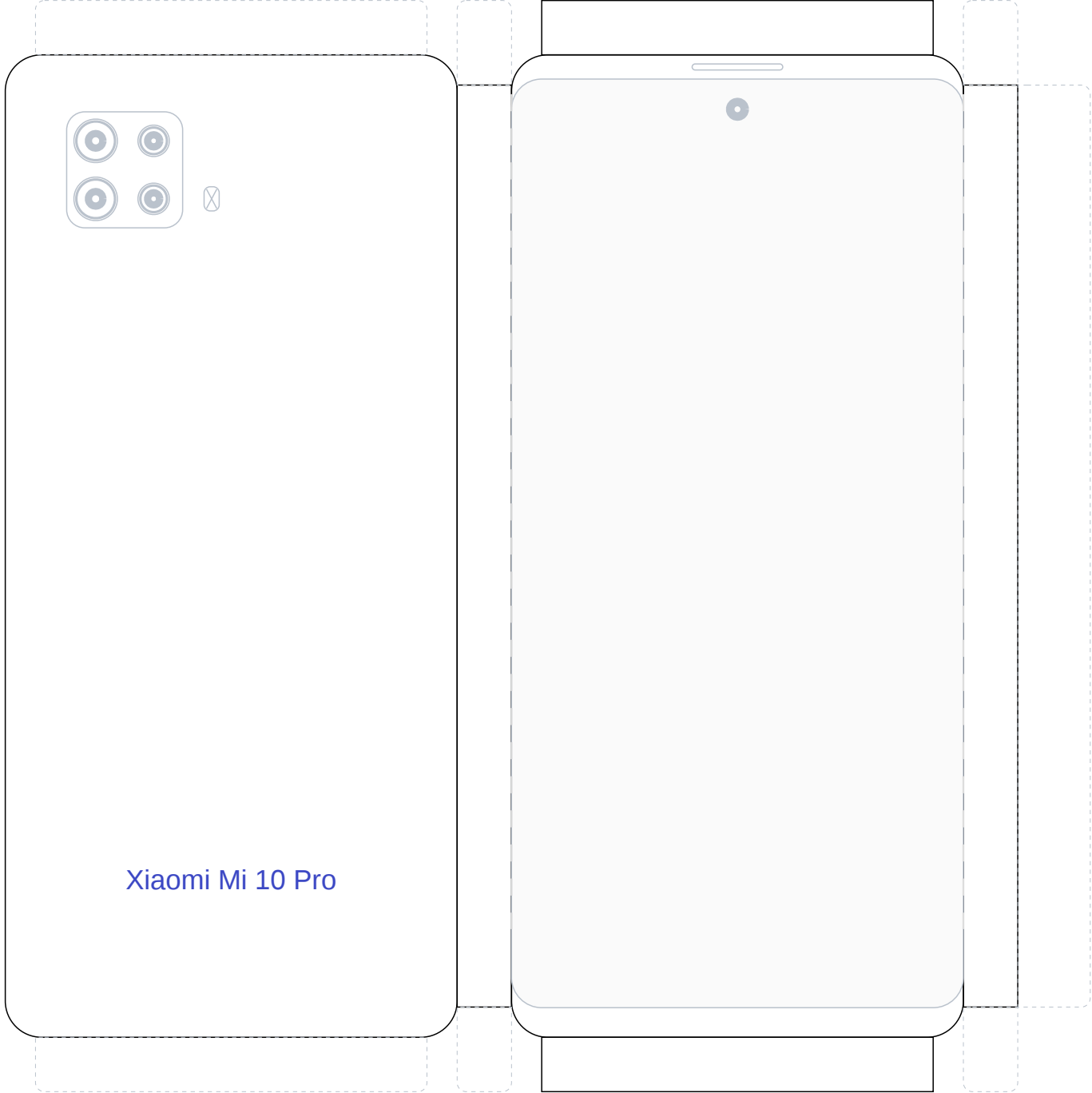




Xiaomi Mi 10 Pro