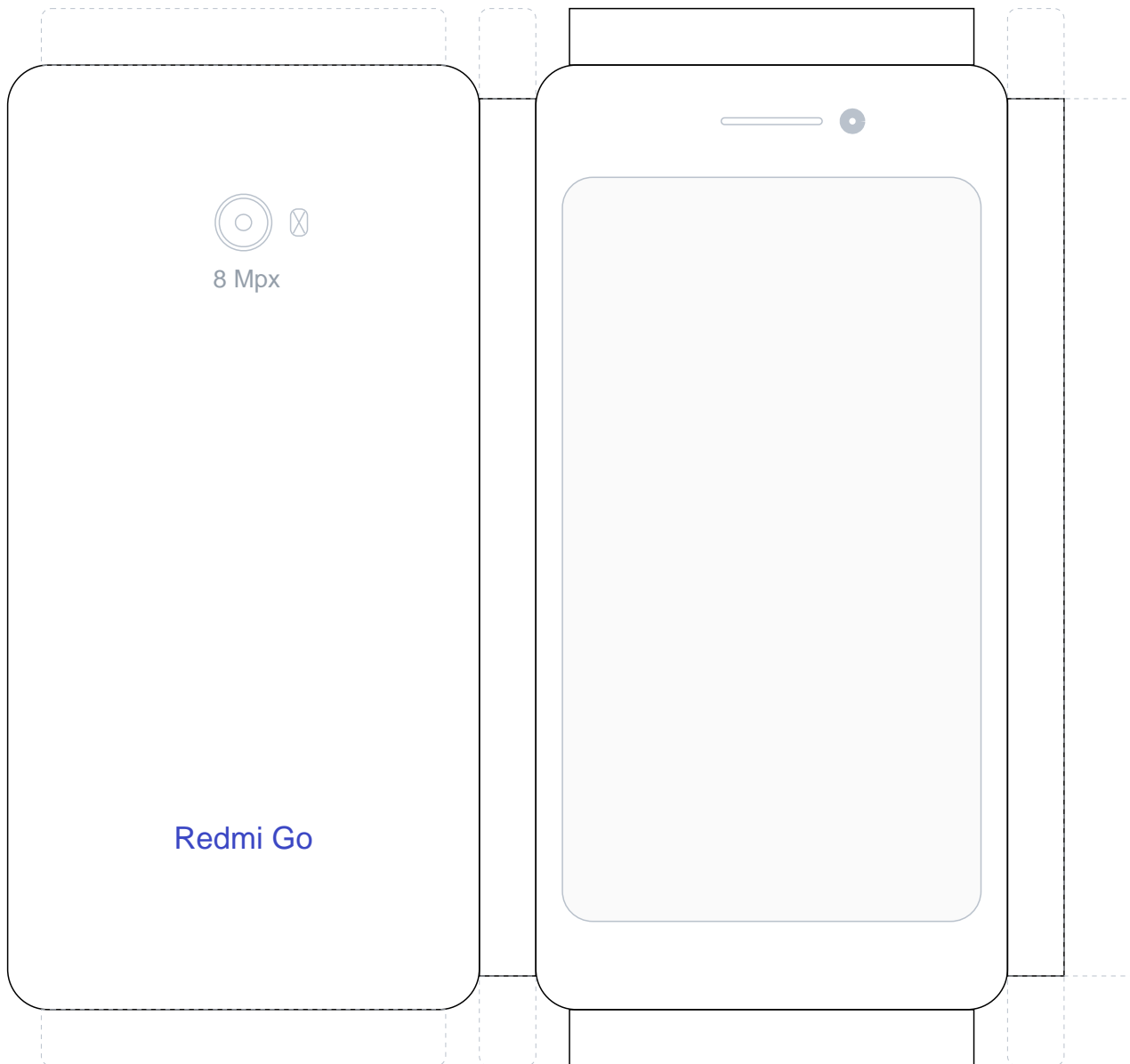


Redmi Go



Redmi Go