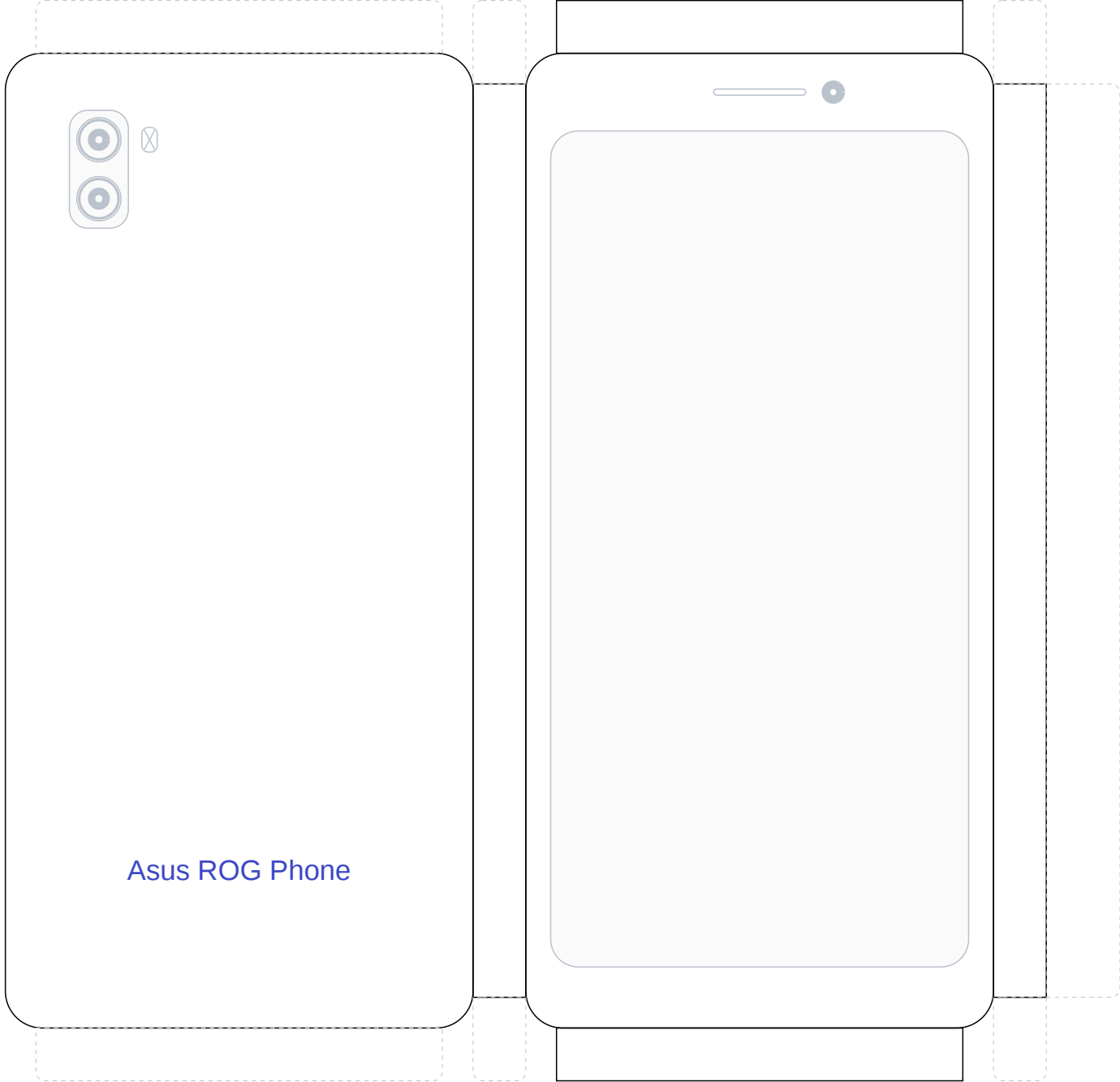




Asus ROG Phone