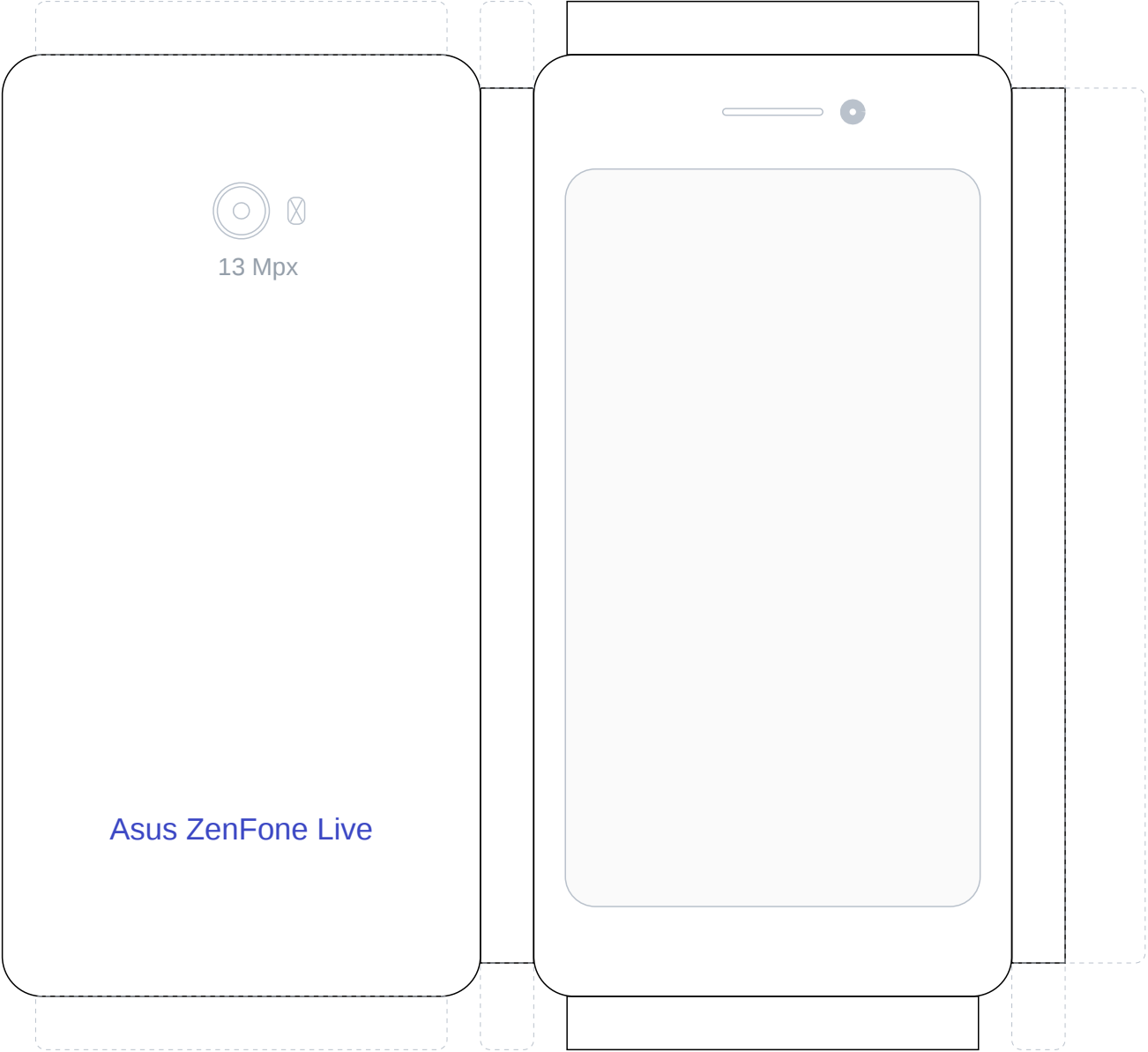




Asus ZenFone Live