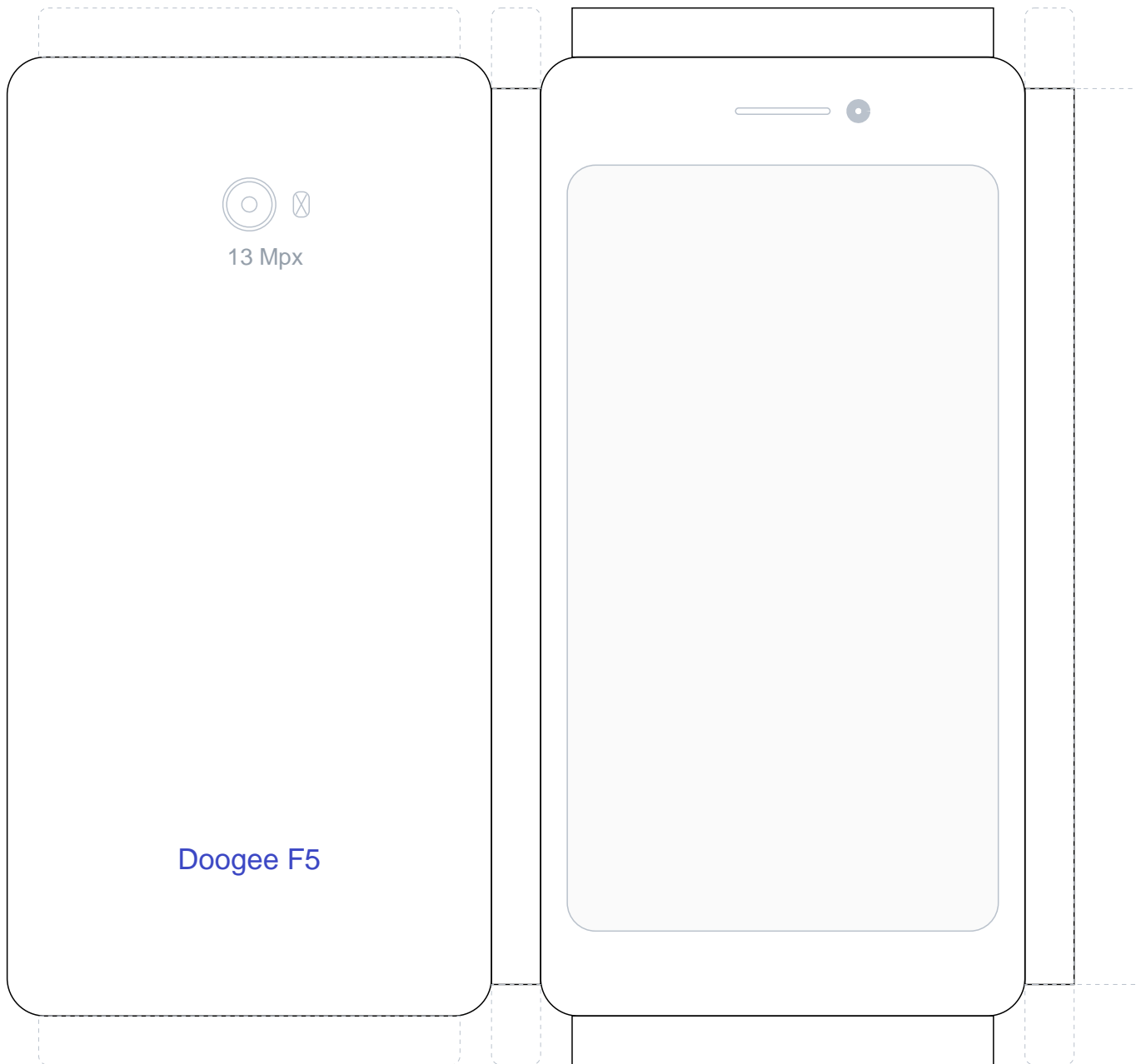


Doogee F5



Doogee F5