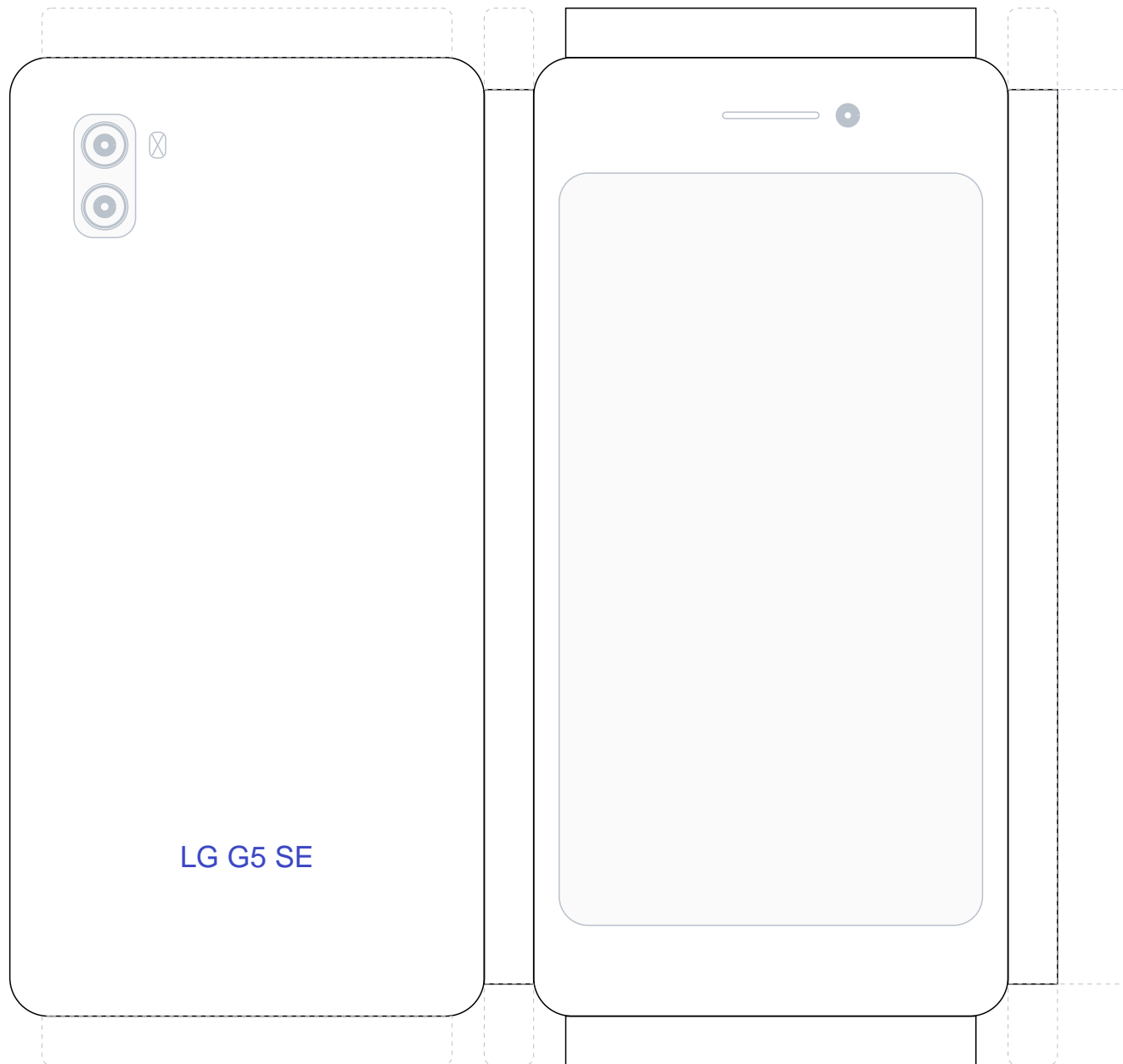


LG G5 SE



LG G5 SE