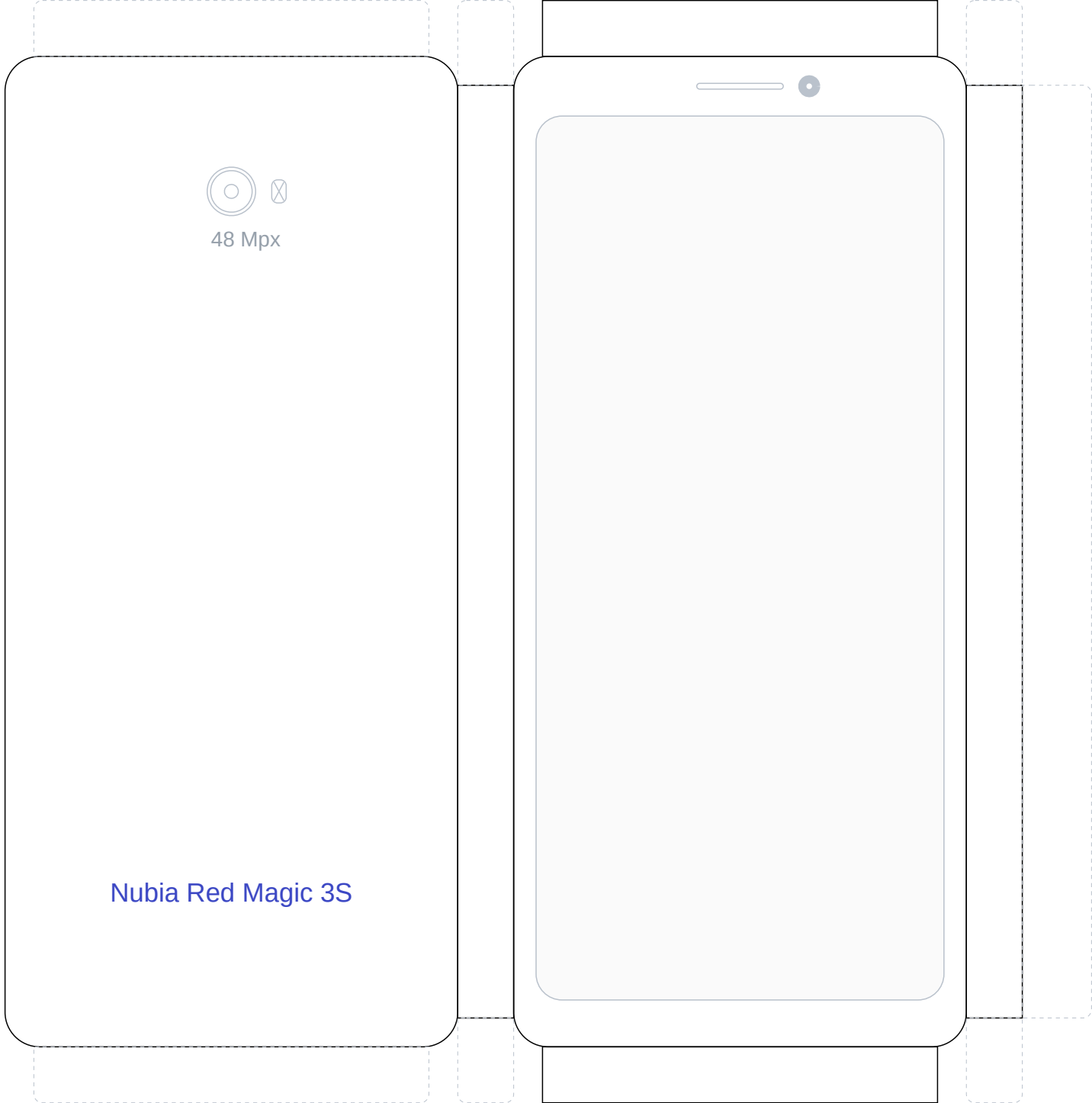




Nubia Red Magic 3S