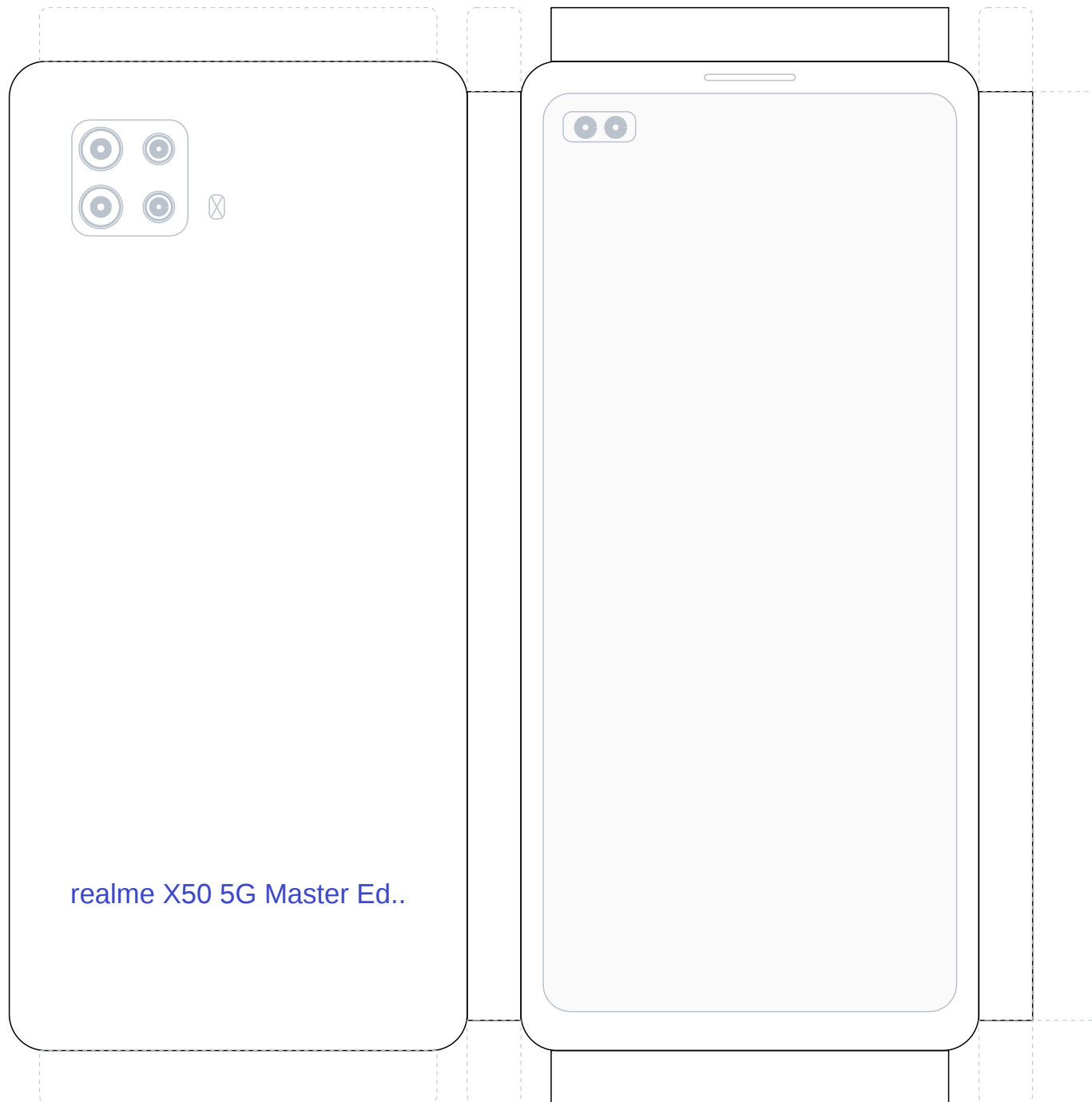




realme X50 5G Master
Edition

