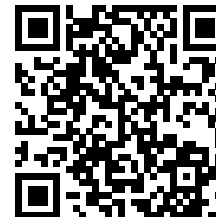


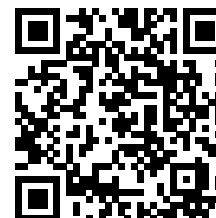
Croma

9994 ?



Tatacliq

12499 ?



Flipkart

13500 ?

