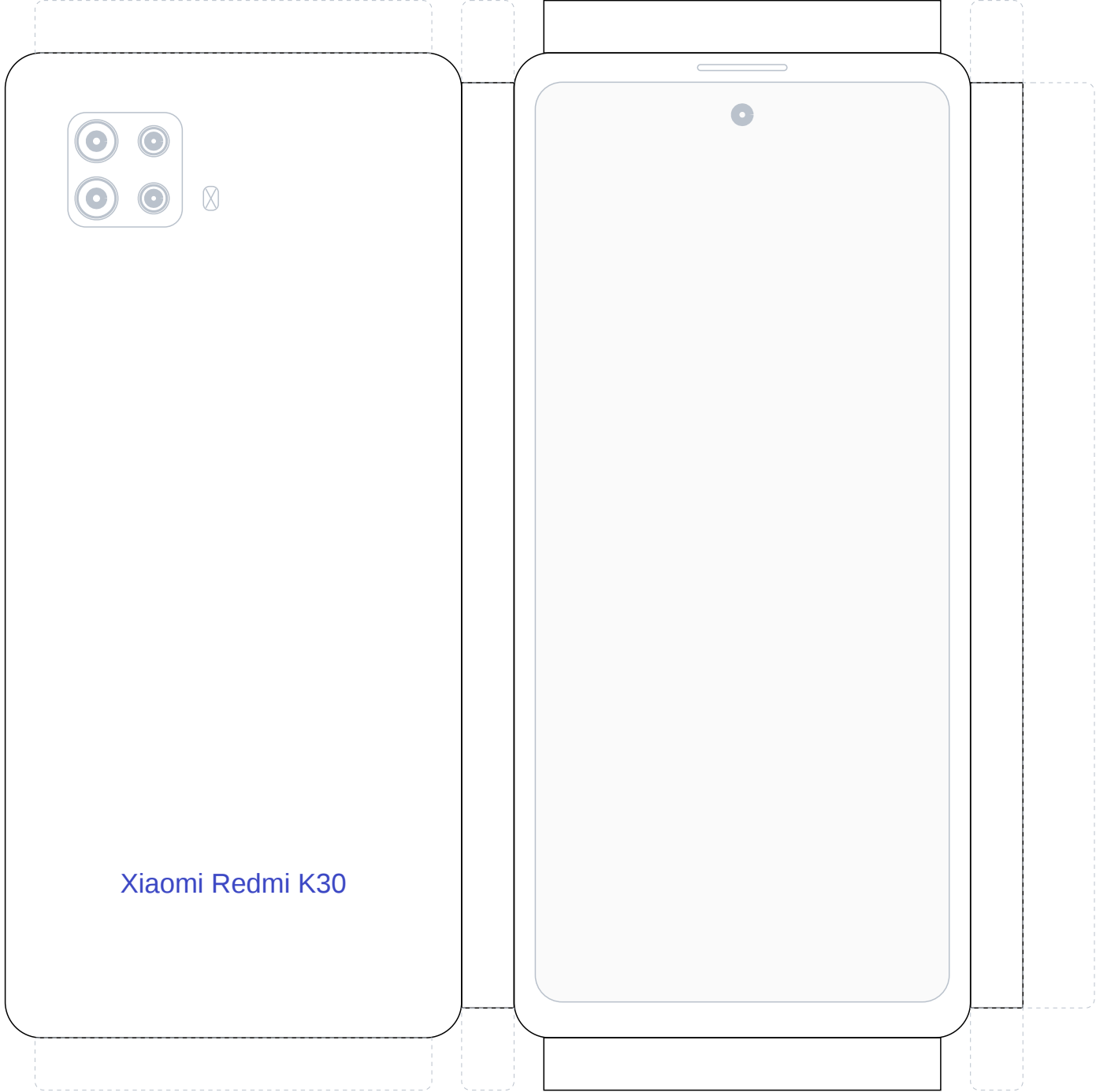




Xiaomi Redmi K30