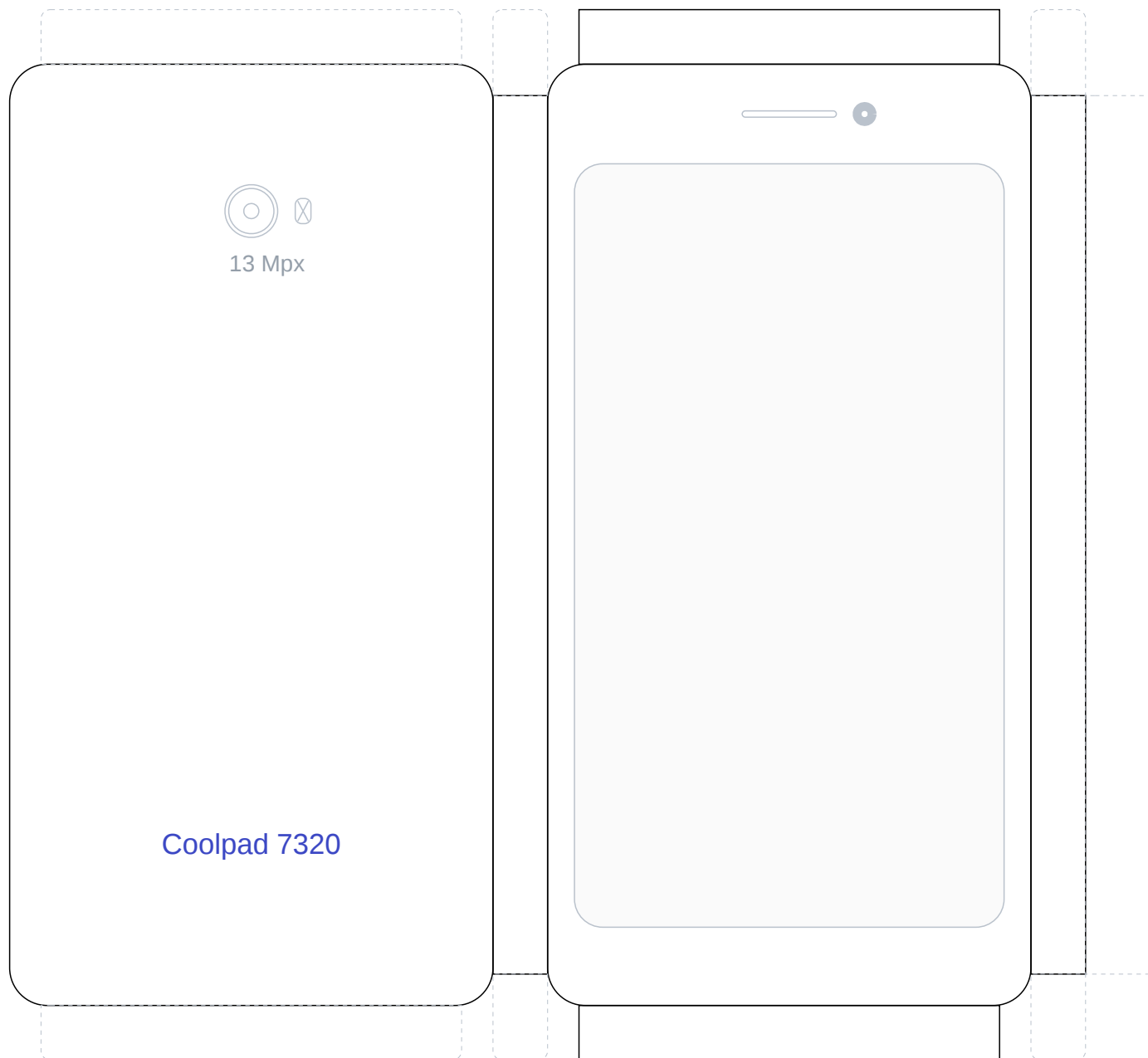


Coolpad 7320



Coolpad 7320