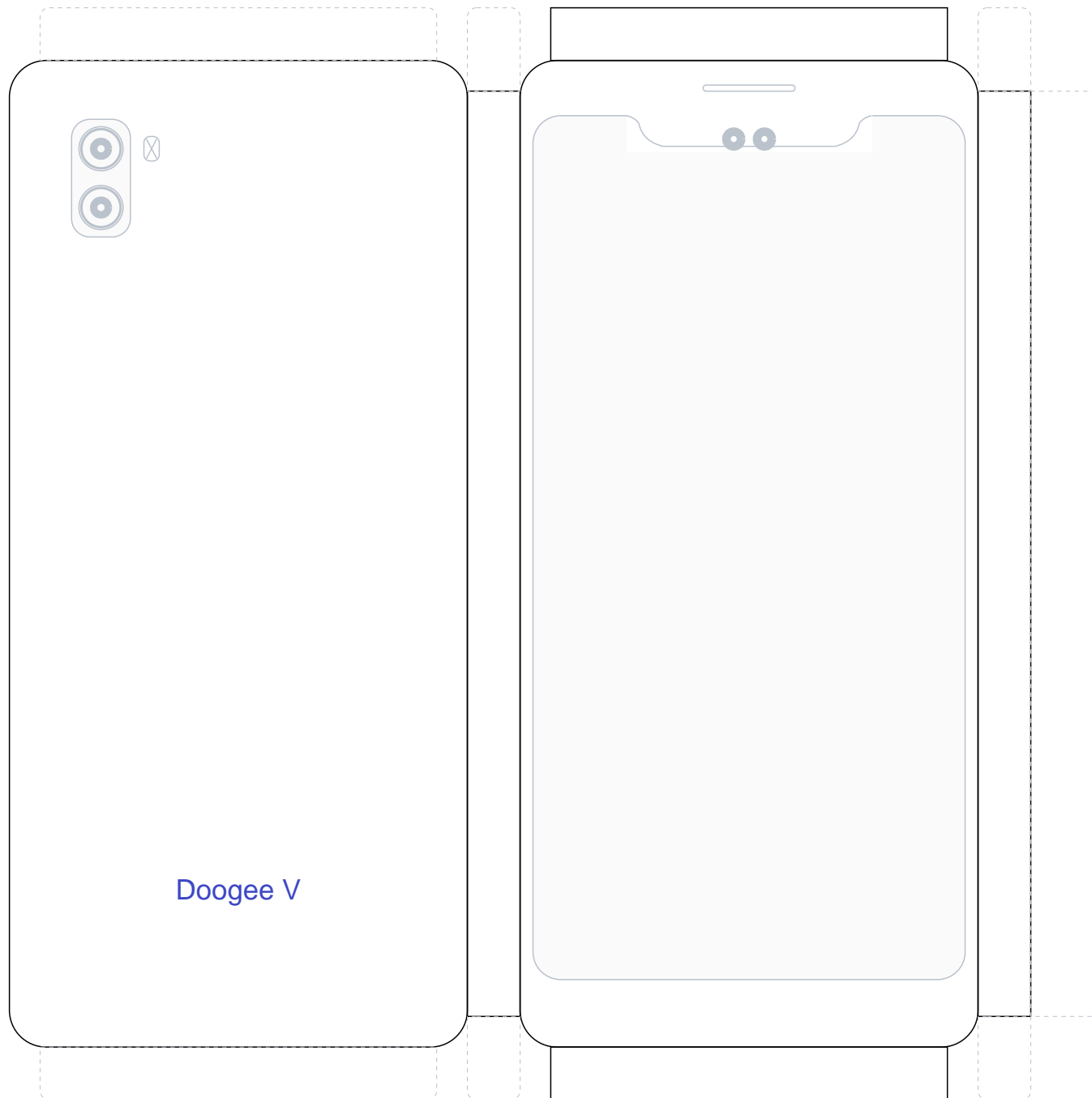


Doogee V



Doogee V