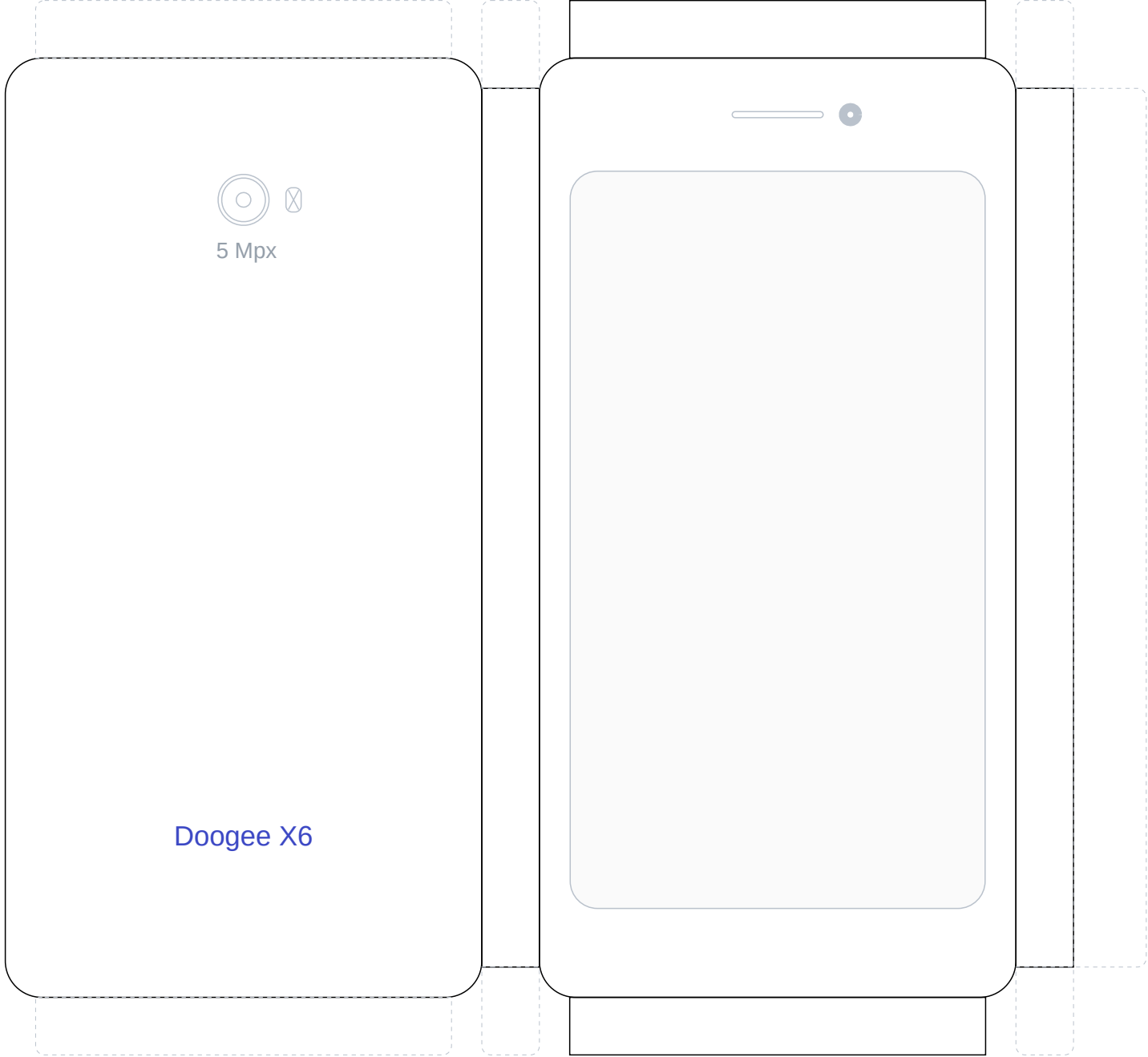


Doogee X6



Doogee X6