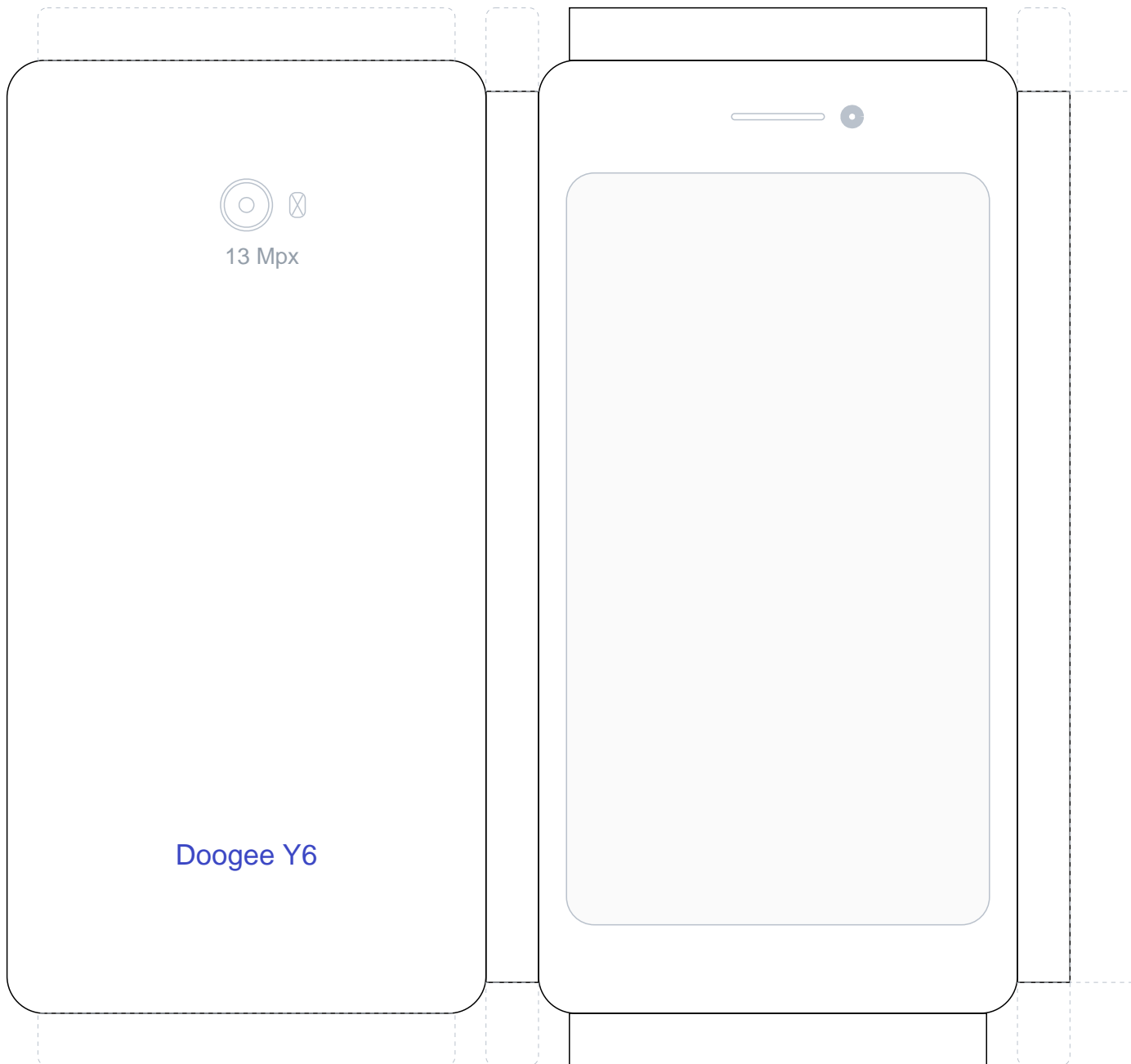


Doogee Y6



Doogee Y6