

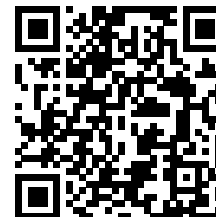
Paytm

3799 ?



Paytm

3799 ?



Paytm

3799 ?



Paytm

3999 ?

