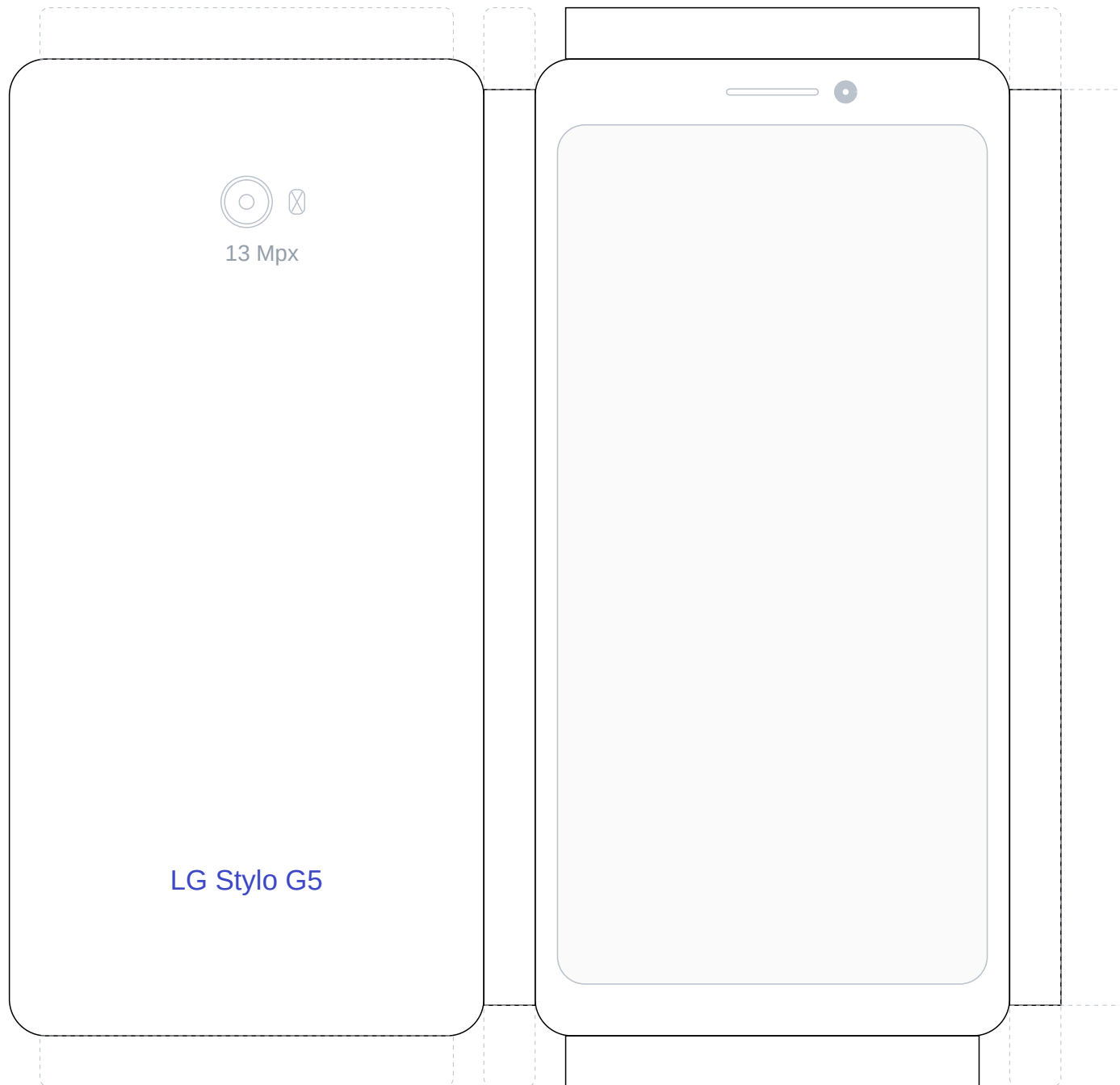


LG Stylo G5



LG Stylo G5