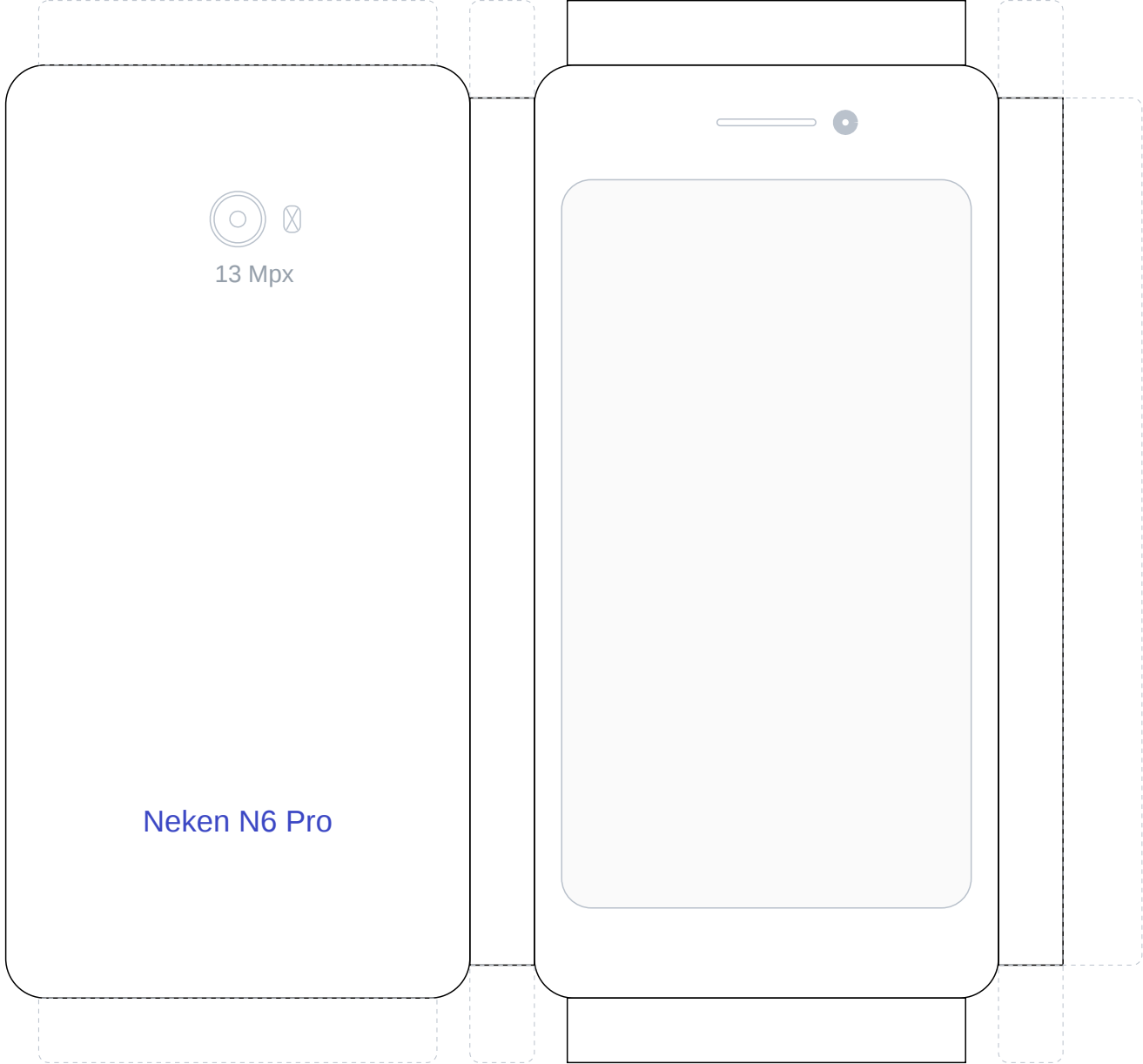




Neken N6 Pro