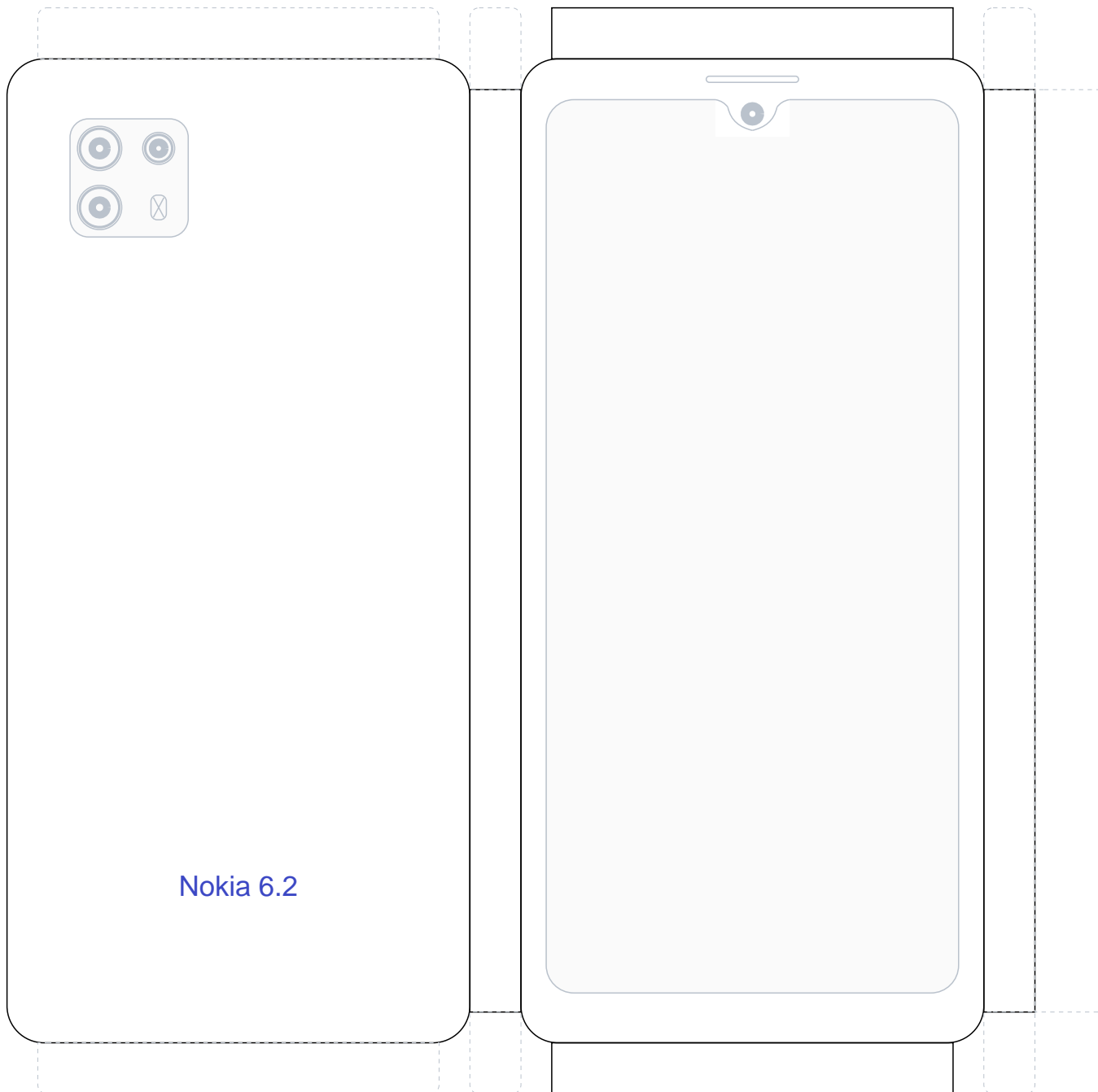


Nokia 6.2



Nokia 6.2