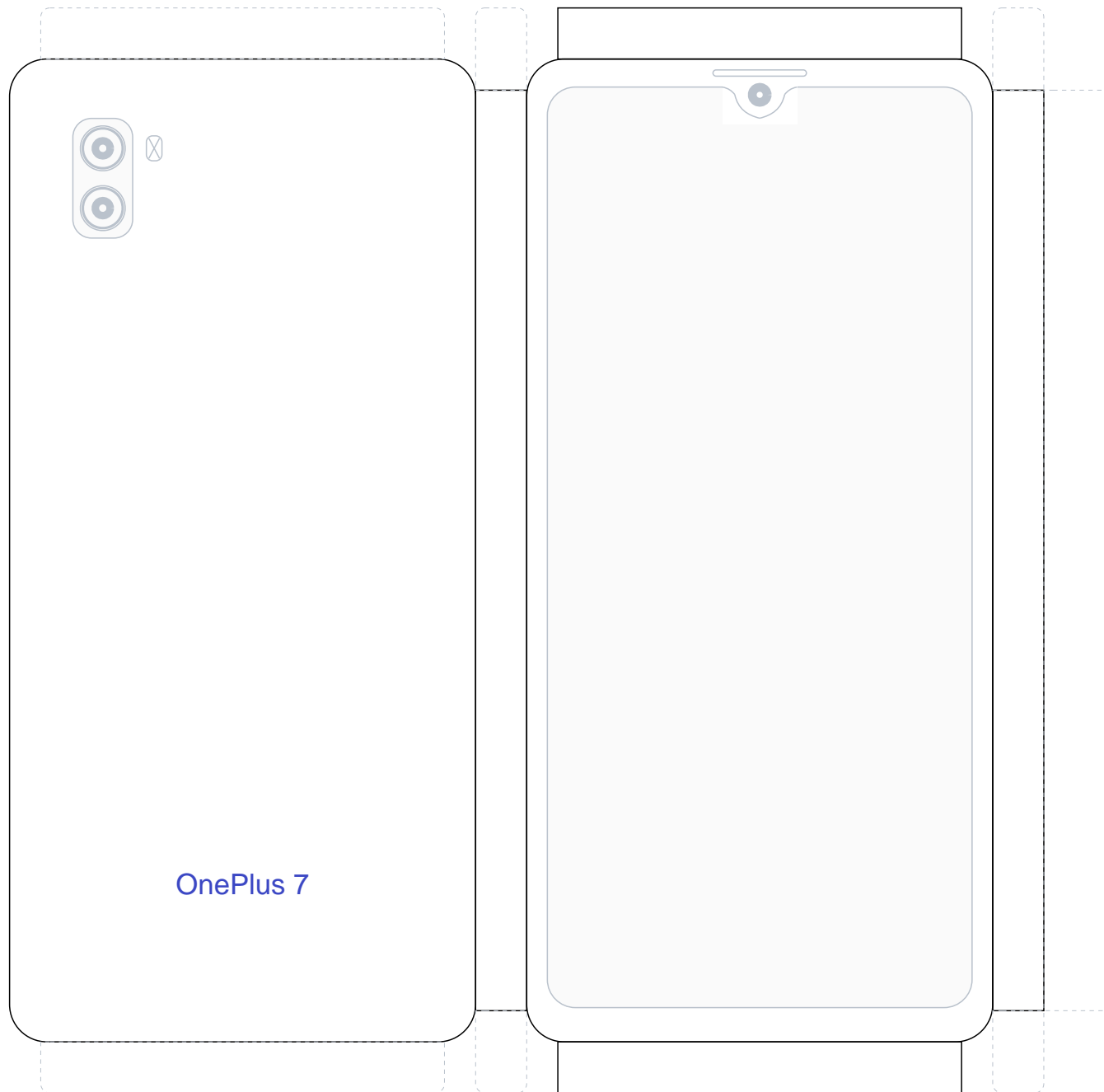


OnePlus 7



OnePlus 7