

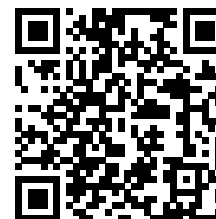
Croma

7990 ?



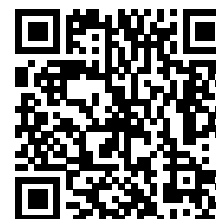
Paytm

7990 ?



Tatacliq

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Flipkart

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