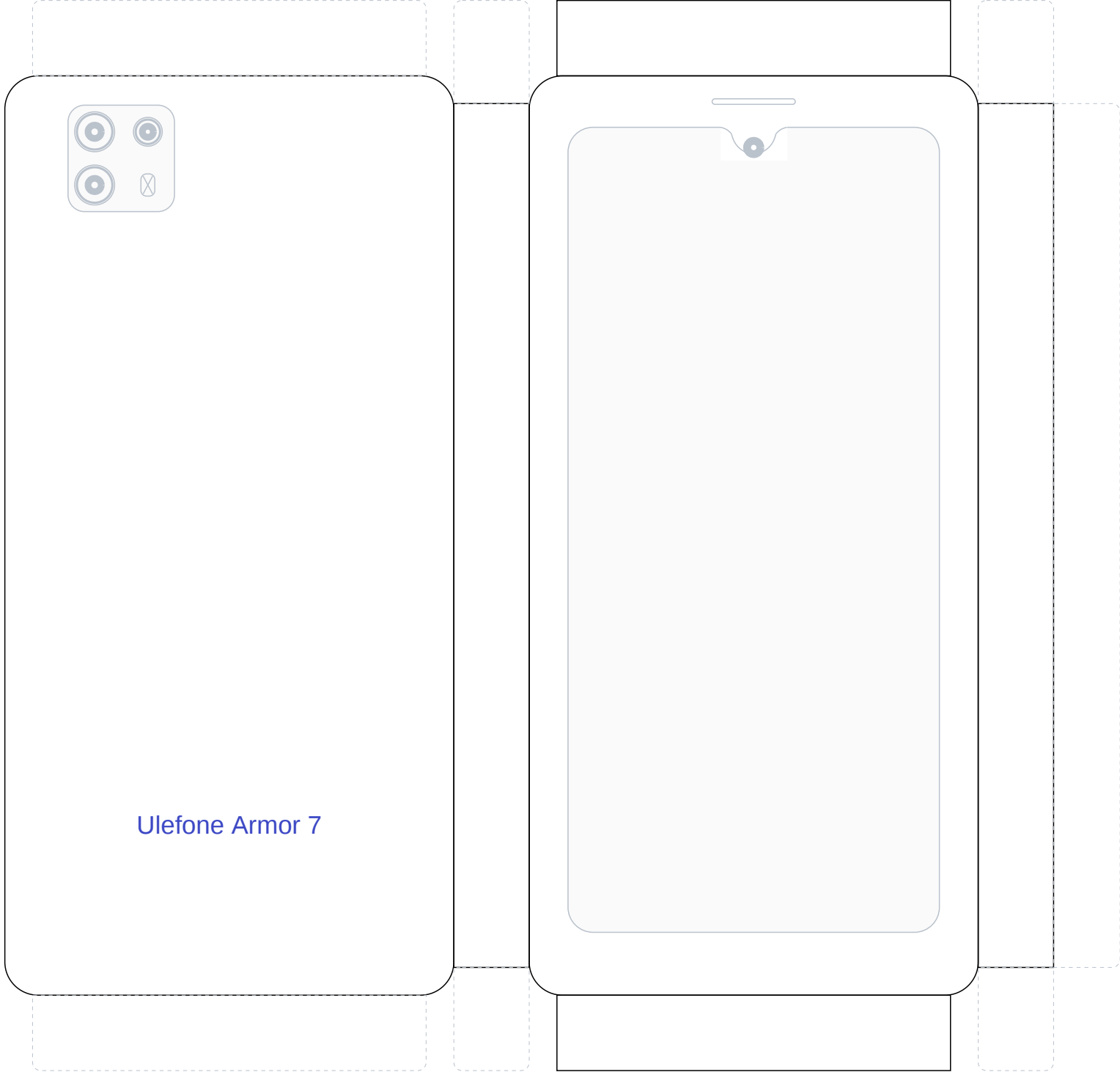




Ulefone Armor 7