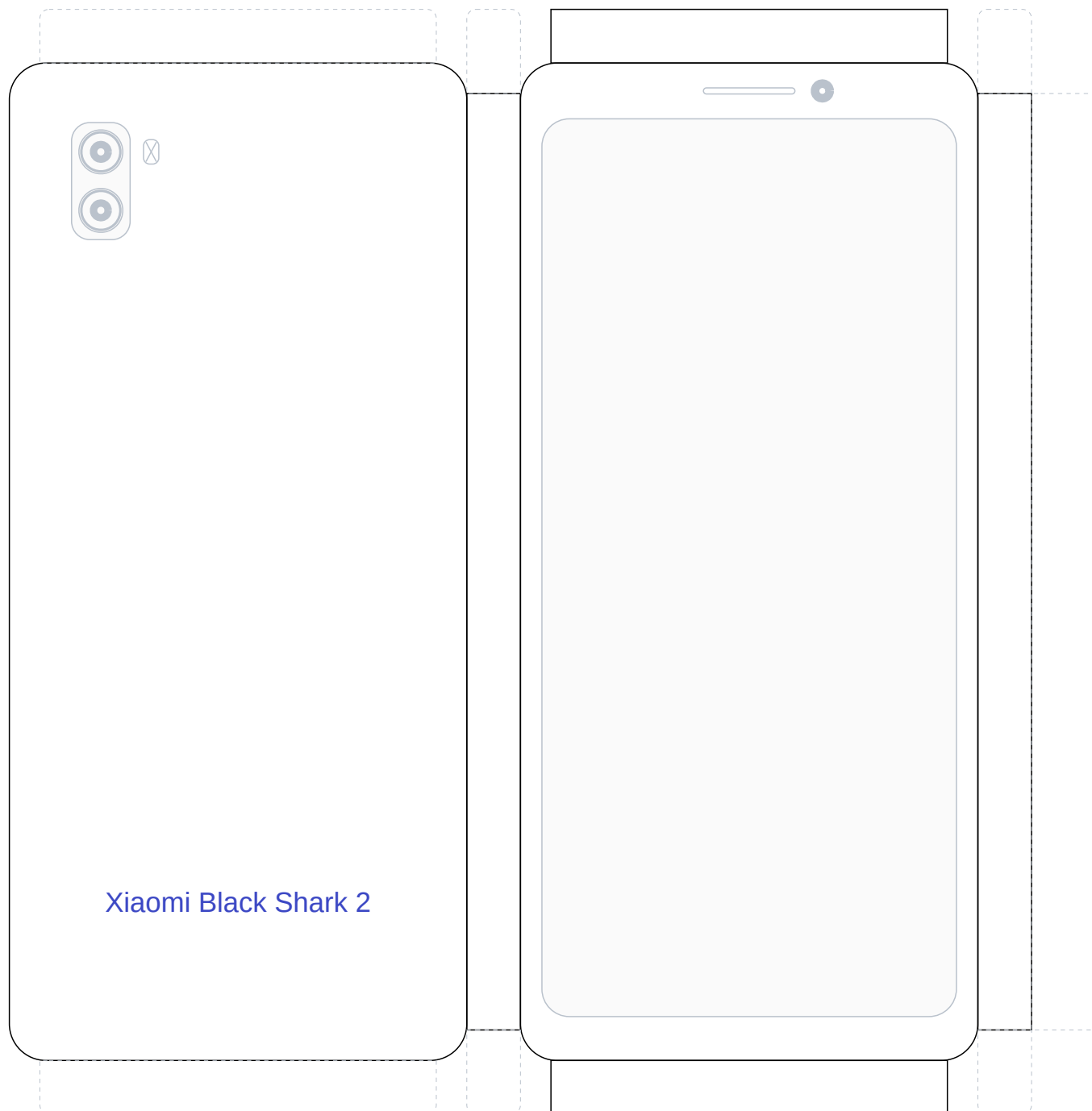




Xiaomi Black Shark 2