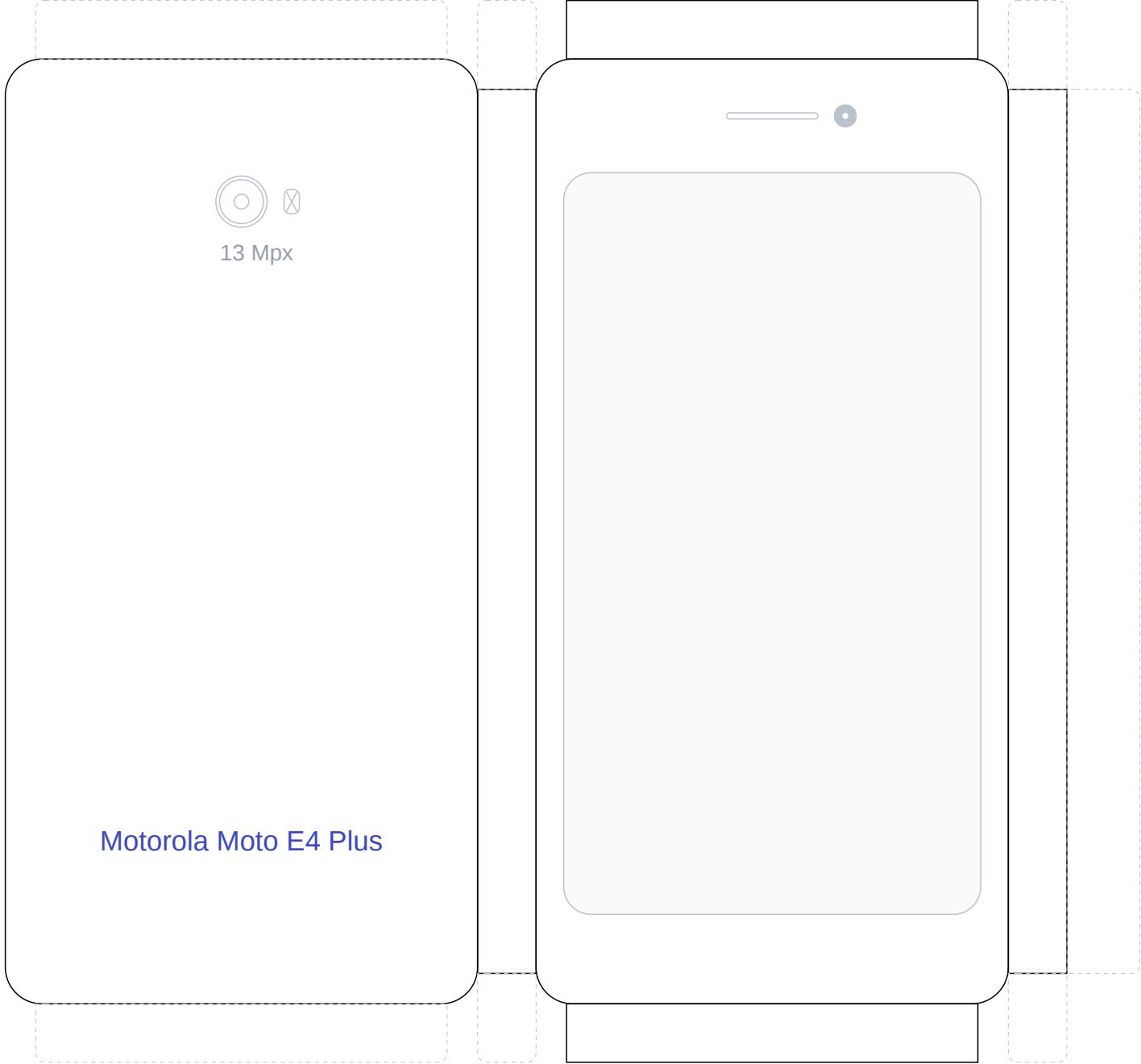




Motorola Moto E4 Plus