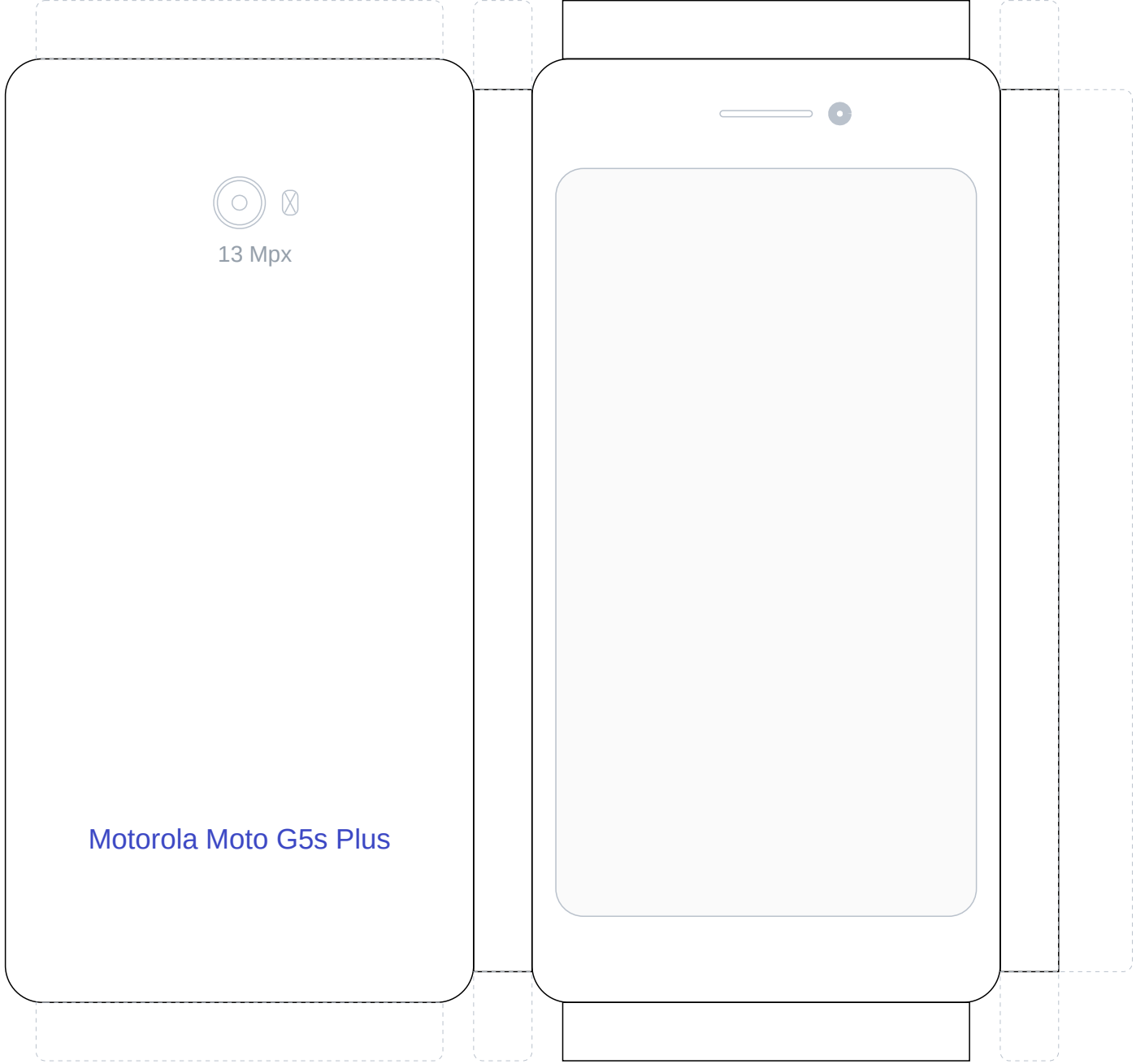




Motorola Moto G5s Plus