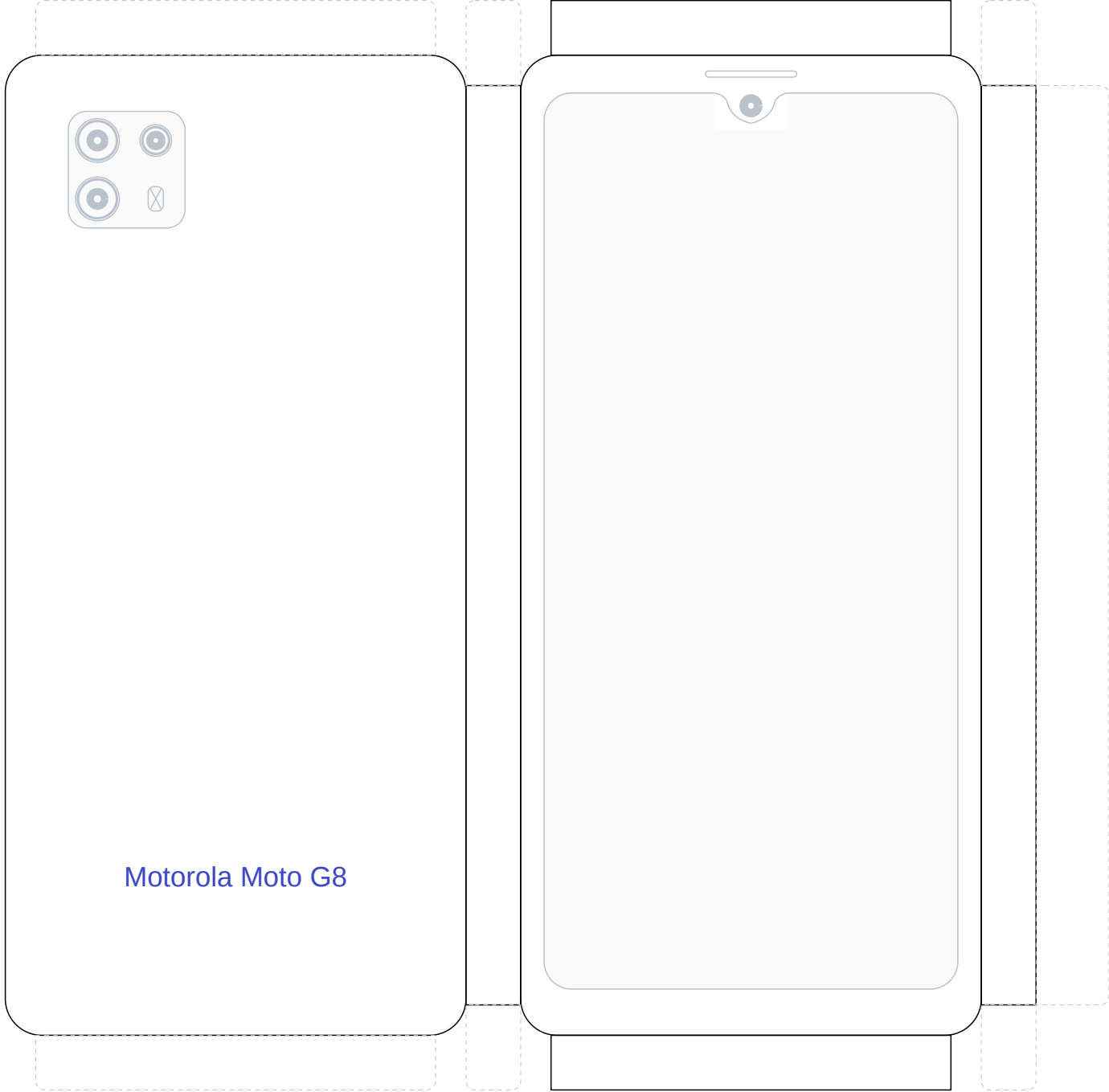




Motorola Moto G8