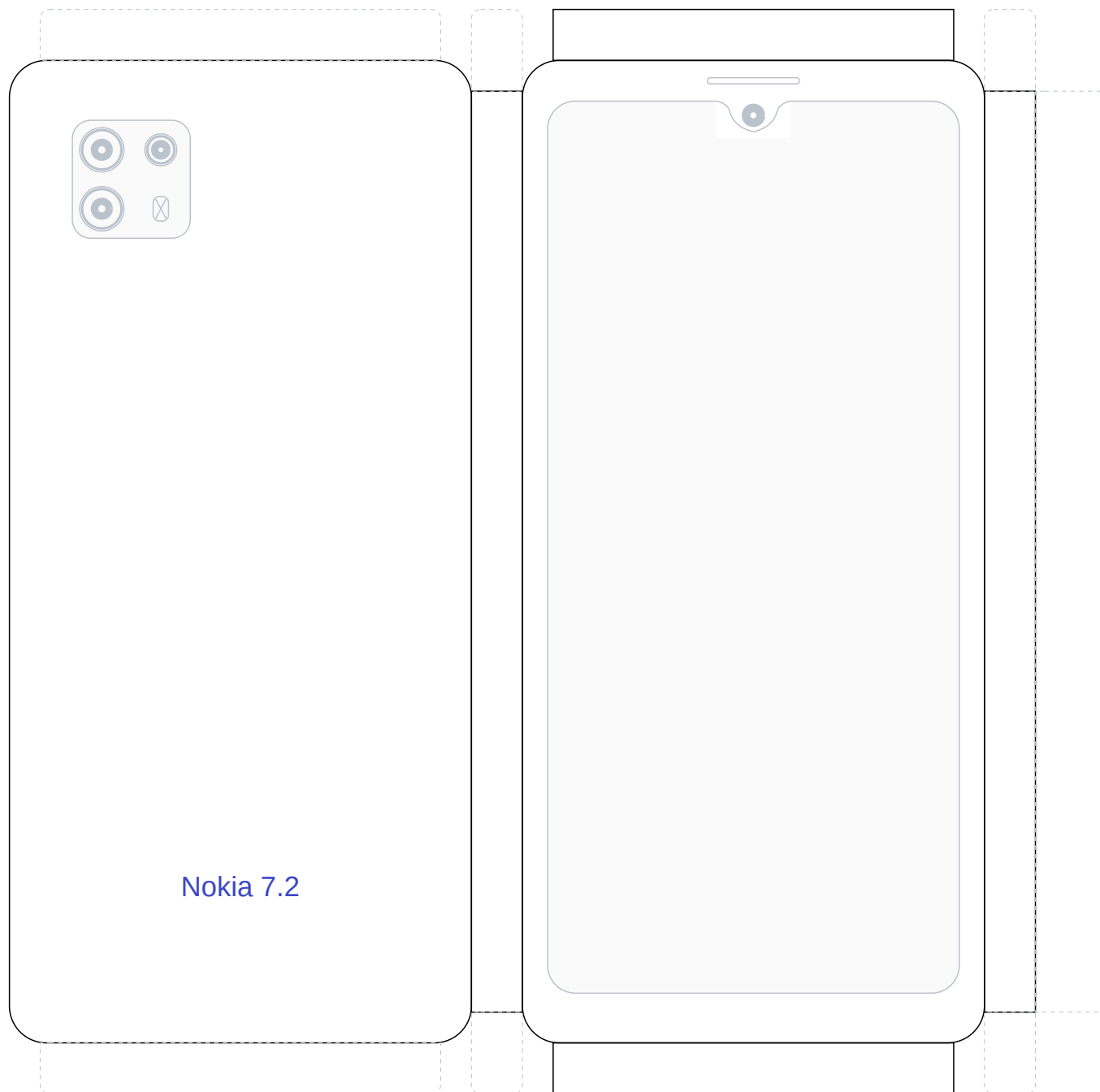


Nokia 7.2



Nokia 7.2