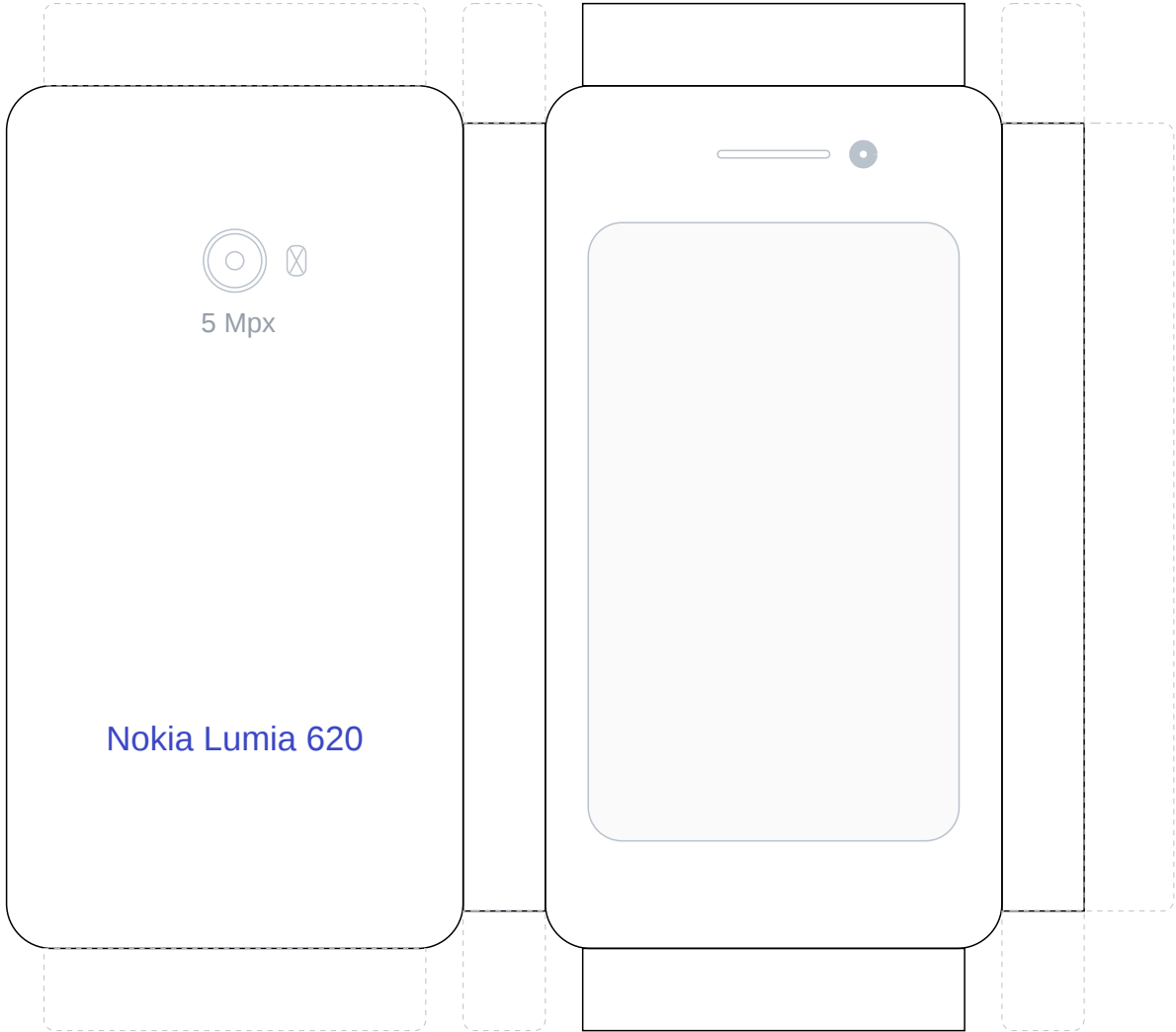




Nokia Lumia 620